# CHICAGOLANID 2023 MARKER REVIEWAND BORECASEWEBINAR

Presented By:

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# Chicago CRE State of the Market 2022 Q4

Rhea Stephen, Senior Director Market Analytics rstephen@costar.com

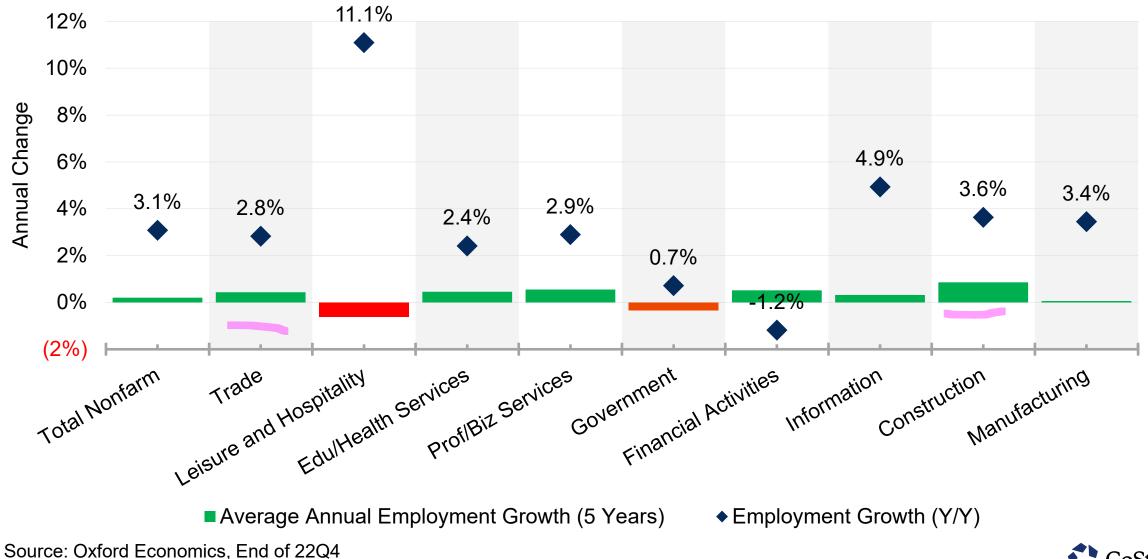
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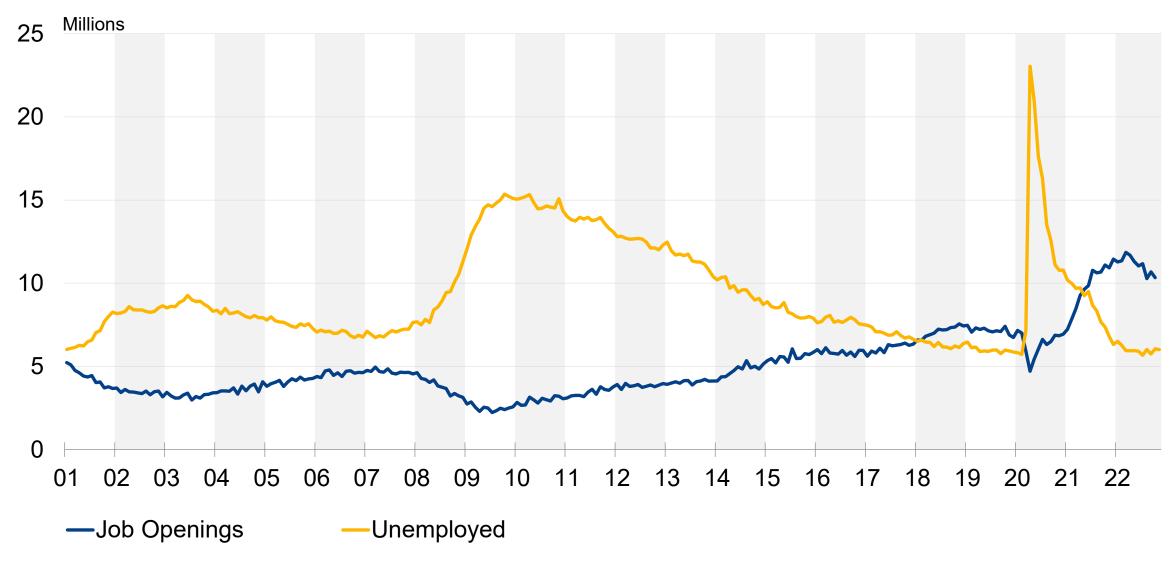
# Economic & Demographic Drivers

#### **Chicago: Job Growth By Sector**





#### Acute Labor Shortage Underway In The U.S.





#### **Strengths & Weaknesses**

#### Infrastructure, Capital & Talent Pool

- Passenger and transmodal nodes in place:
  - "L" & Metra, waterways, two international airports and freight hub.

Centralized location and unparalleled rail and highway connectivity as the only U.S. city to contain six Class 1 railroads

- Best in Class Infrastructure power grid, utilities and broadband. Rebuild Illinois (2019) \$45B State Funds + Infrastructure Investment & Job Act (2021) \$18B Federal Funds.
- Access to Capital.
- Diverse economy largest economic sector is financial with a 19% share.
- Midwest draw for recent college graduates. Hundreds of area colleges and universities.
- Approximately 170 companies expanding or new to Chicago's CBD office market, according to World Business Chicago.
- Little to no natural disasters! Fresh Water!

#### Crime, Taxes and Outmigration – Uncertainty Looms

- Coming to the Office? Sources vary between 40% 80%. My hunch: Suburbs 80% back; CBD 70%.
- Mayor Lightfoot's \$1.7B Tax Levy passed; yet Cook County Assessor Kaegi's CRE tax assessment system still not ironed out.
- Major corporations leaving Chicagoland for no income tax states, lower crime.





# Multifamily

#### Market Report Analytic Filters & Chicago Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Х

#### Apply Multi-Family Analytic Filters

Apply the filters below to create a search with the same results as the CoStar Market and Submarket Reports.

#### Filters

Secondary Type: Apartment # of Units: 5+ Market Segment: Exclude Senior, Student, Military, Corporate, Vacation Rent Type: Market, Market/Affordable Exclude: Residential Condos Exclude: Co-Ops





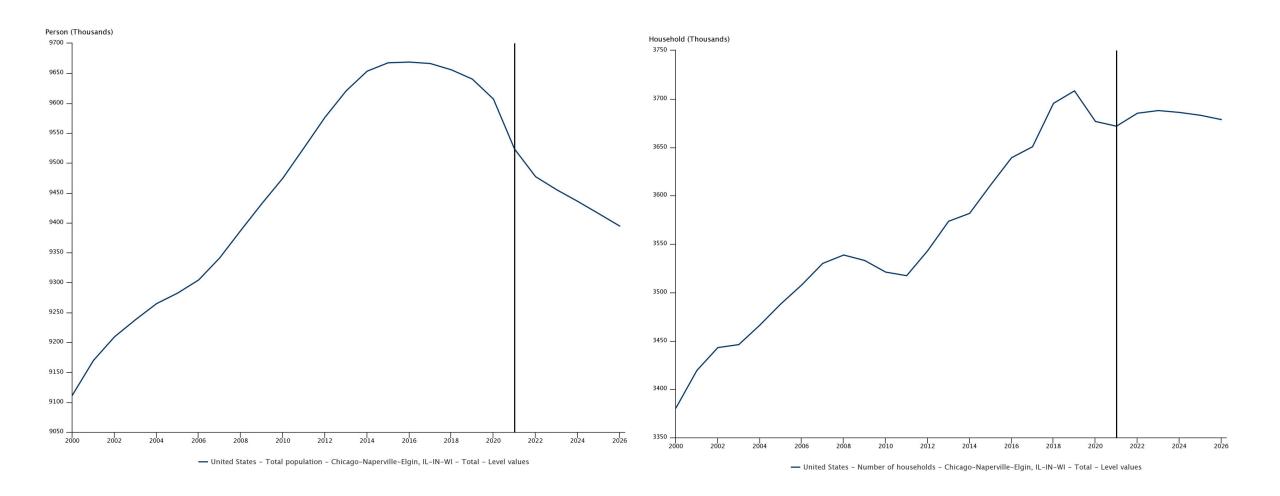


Sources: CoStar and World Business Chicago



# **Multifamily** Housing Market Underpinnings

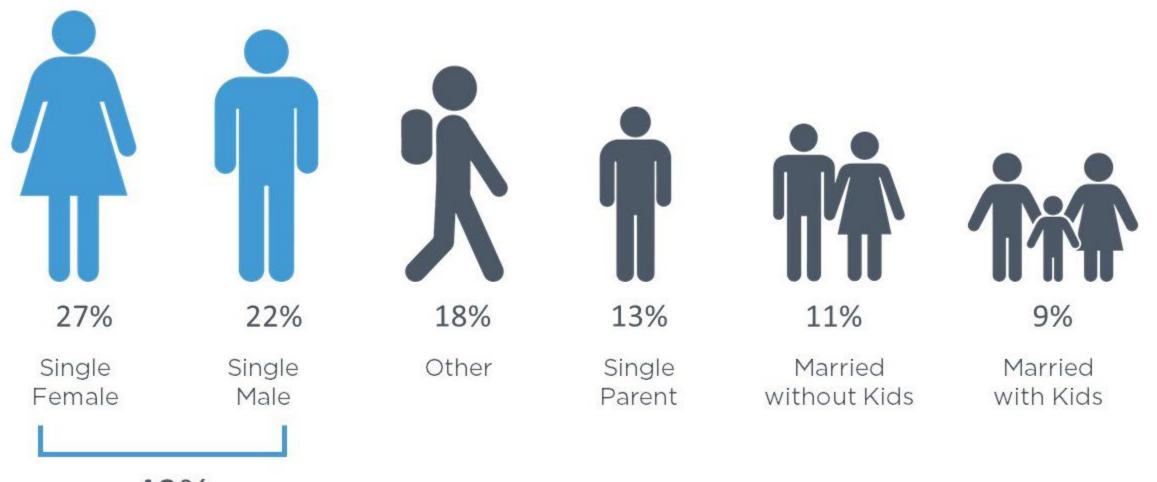
### **Chicago Population Vs. Household Growth**





Source: Oxford Economics January 2023

### **2019 Apartment Households by Type**

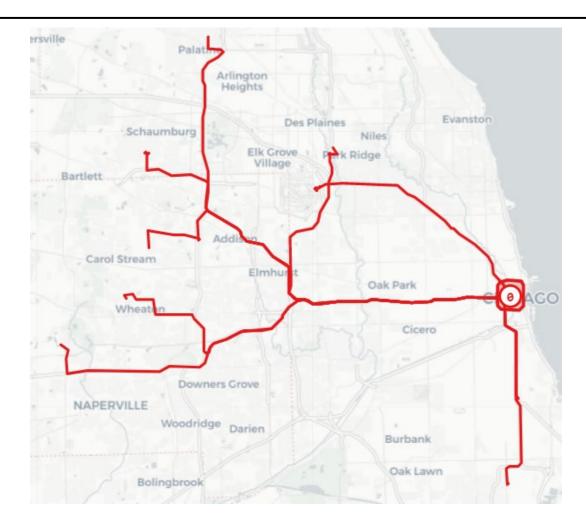


49%

Source: US Census



#### **Commute Areas**



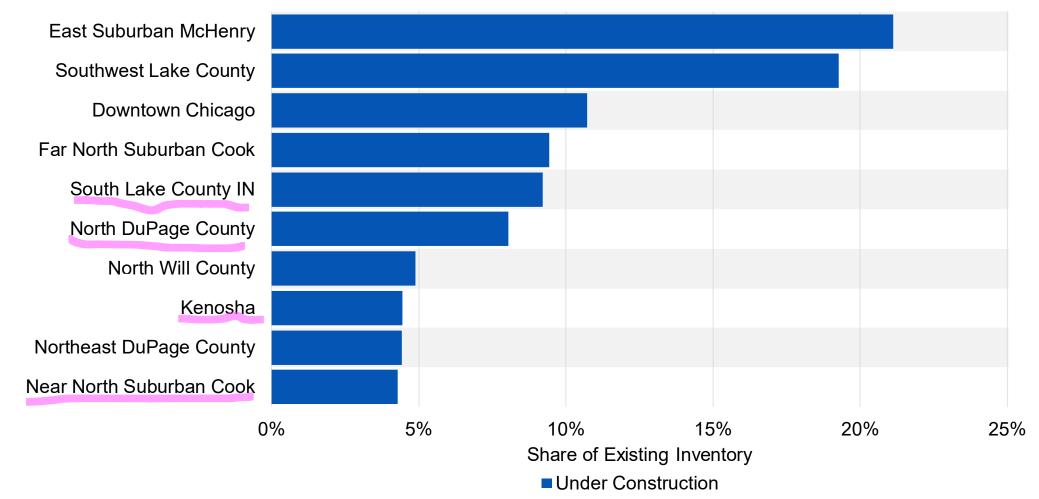
Source: INRIX





# **Multifamily** New Deliveries & Under Construction

#### **Submarkets With The Most Construction Growth**



Source: CoStar

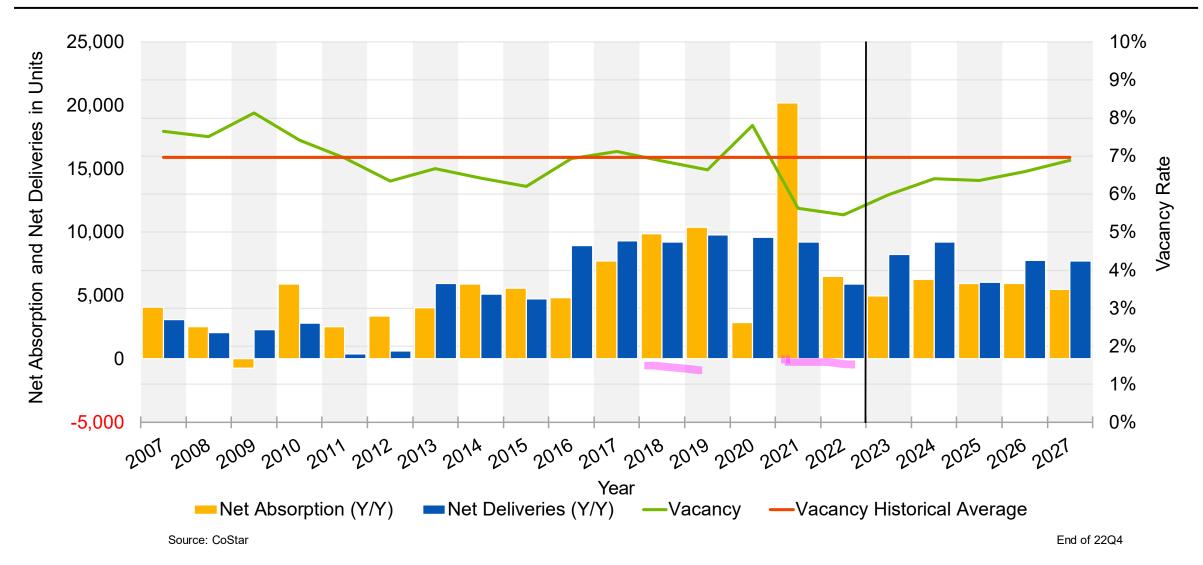
As of January 2023





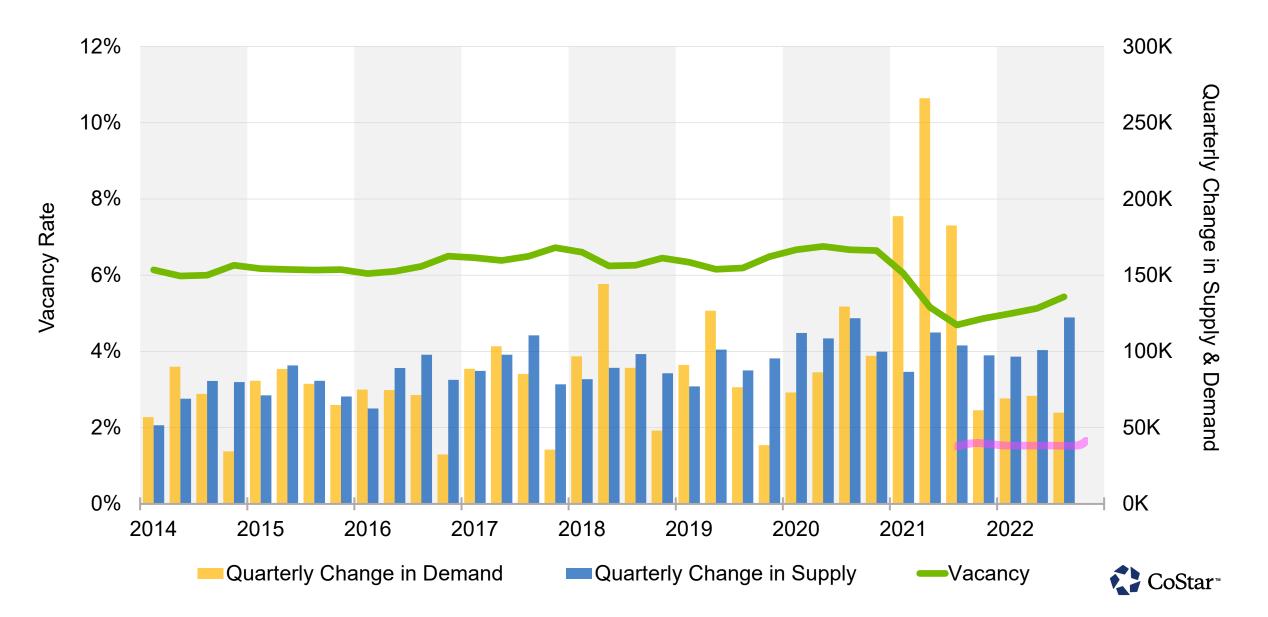
# **Multifamily** Demand Markers, Slow and Steady

#### Multifamily Baseline: Supply, Demand and Vacancy

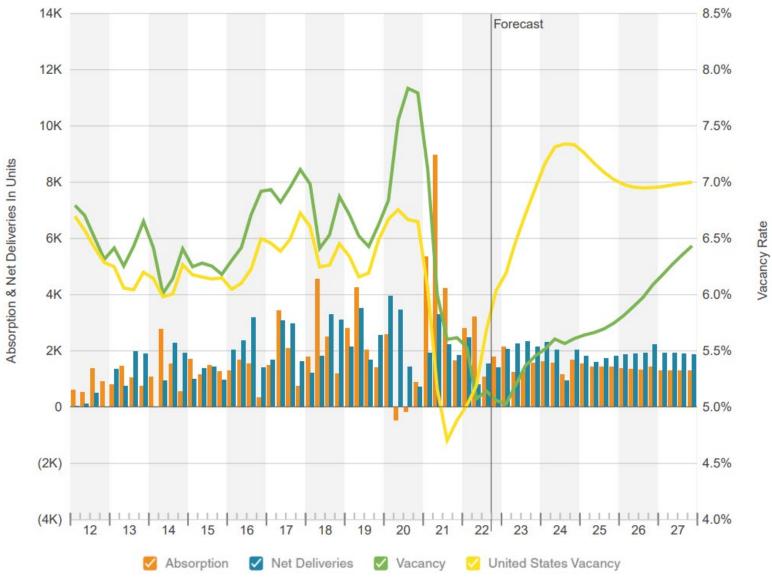


CoStar<sup>™</sup>

#### National Multi-Family Supply, Demand, Vacancy. Absorption Under Performing Compared to Chicago

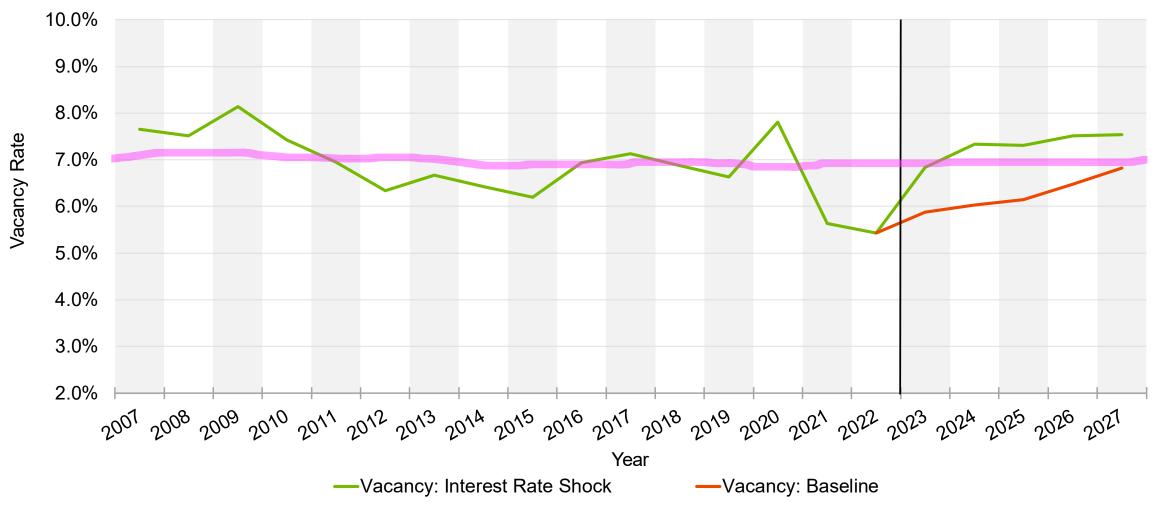


### Chicago's Multifamily Occupancy Projected to Outperform Nation





#### Vacancy: Interest Rate Shock Vs. Baseline Forecasts

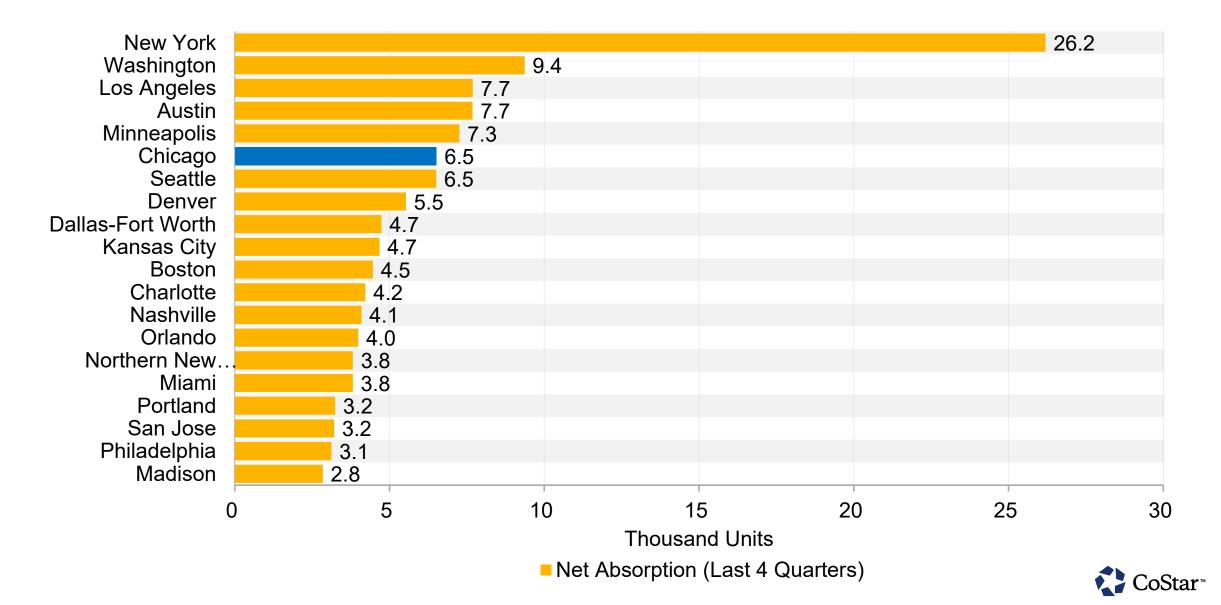


Sources: CoStar

End of 22Q4



### **Top Net Absorption**





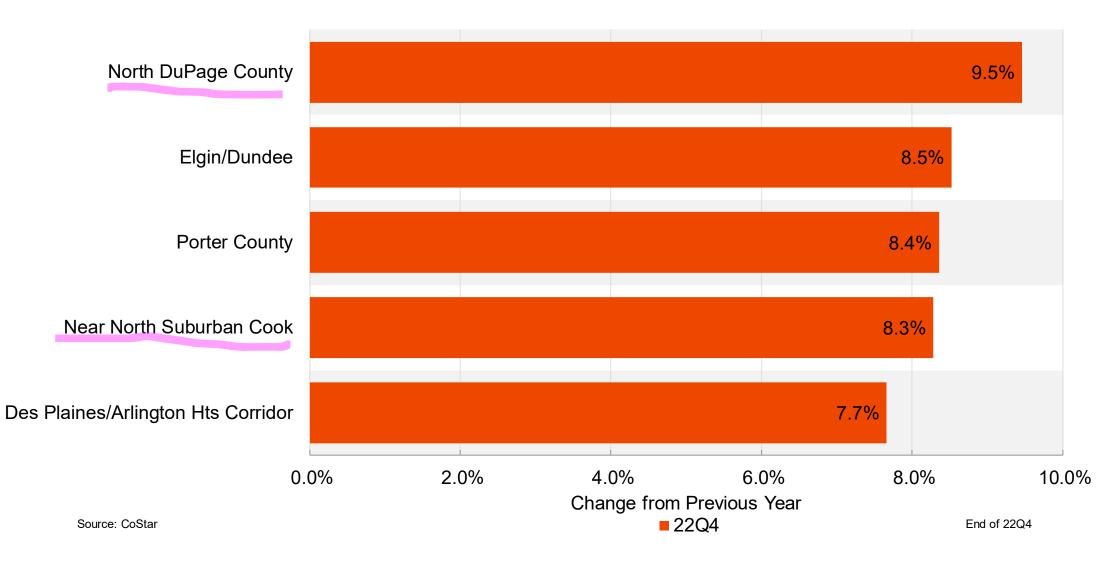
## Multifamily Rent

Los Angeles 3.1% Indianapolis 7.2% 3.1% Tampa Omaha 7.1% Houston 2.9% Miami 6.8% 2.9% Denver 6.8% Cincinnati Inland Empire 2.8% 5.9% Orlando Washington 2.7% Kansas Citv 5.6% San Antonio 2.6% Louisville 5.6% Orange County 2.6% Saint Louis 5.5% Northern New Jersey 5.5% Seattle 2.5% 2.5% Austin Columbus 5.4% Jacksonville 2.1% Norfolk 5.3% 5.2% **Baltimore** 2.1% San Diego Minneapolis 2.0% Fort Lauderdale 5.1% Palm Beach 1.7% 5.0% Pittsburgh East Bay 1.4% San Jose 4.8% Sacramento 1.2% **Oklahoma City** 4.7% Atlanta 1.0% Charlotte 4.5% San Francisco 0.8% Richmond 4.3% Salt Lake City 4.3% Phoenix -0.5% Chicago Las Vegas -1.0% 4.3% 0% 4% 8% -4% -4% 0% 4% 8% Change from Previous Year Change from Previous Year Rent Growth

Note: Includes markets with 75,000+ units inventory.

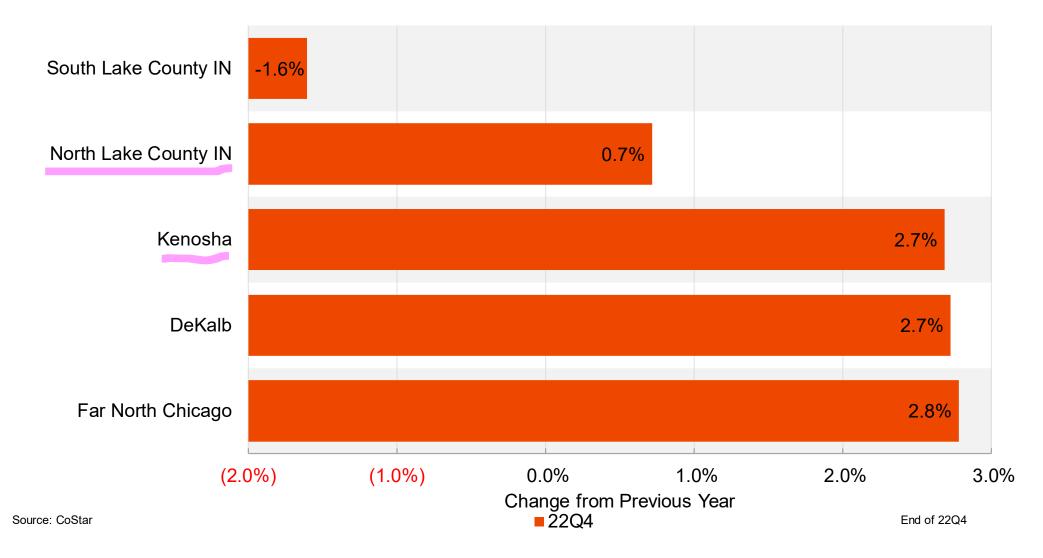


### **Submarkets With The Highest Rent Growth**



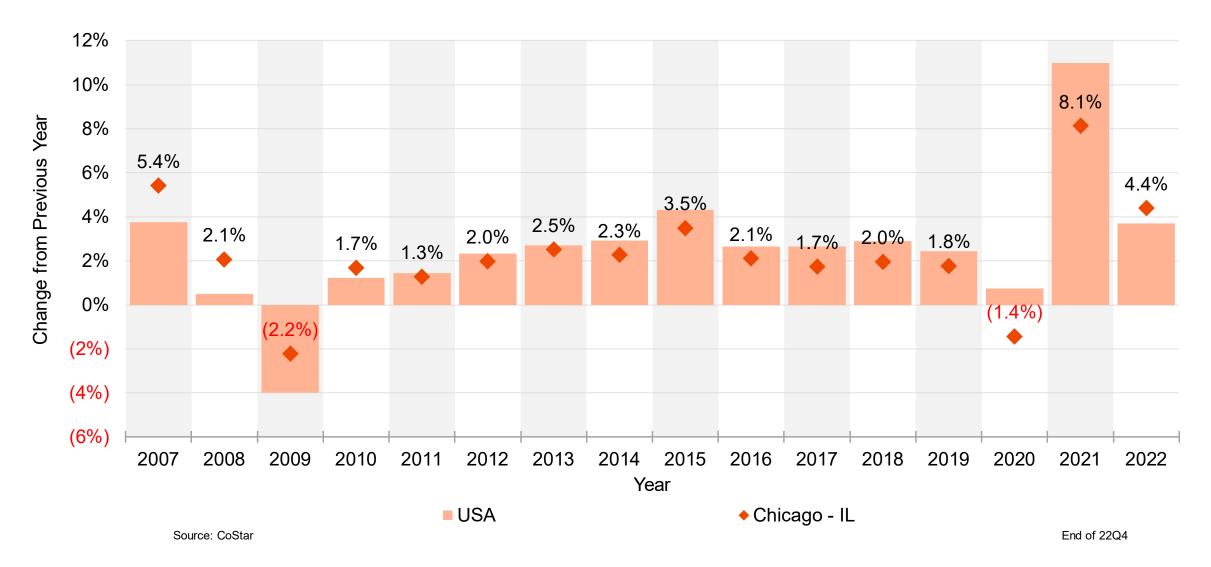


#### **Submarkets With The Lowest Rent Growth**



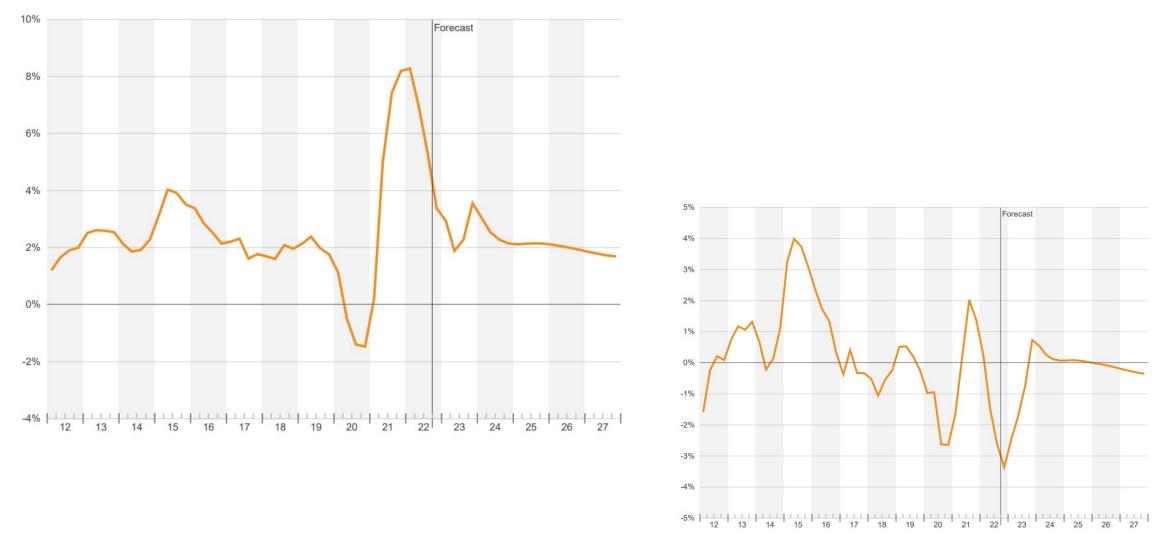


# Chicago Surpasses National MF Rent Growth, First Time in Over <u>10 Years</u>





#### Chicago Market Rent Growth, YOY, Base Case Vs. Inflation Adjusted

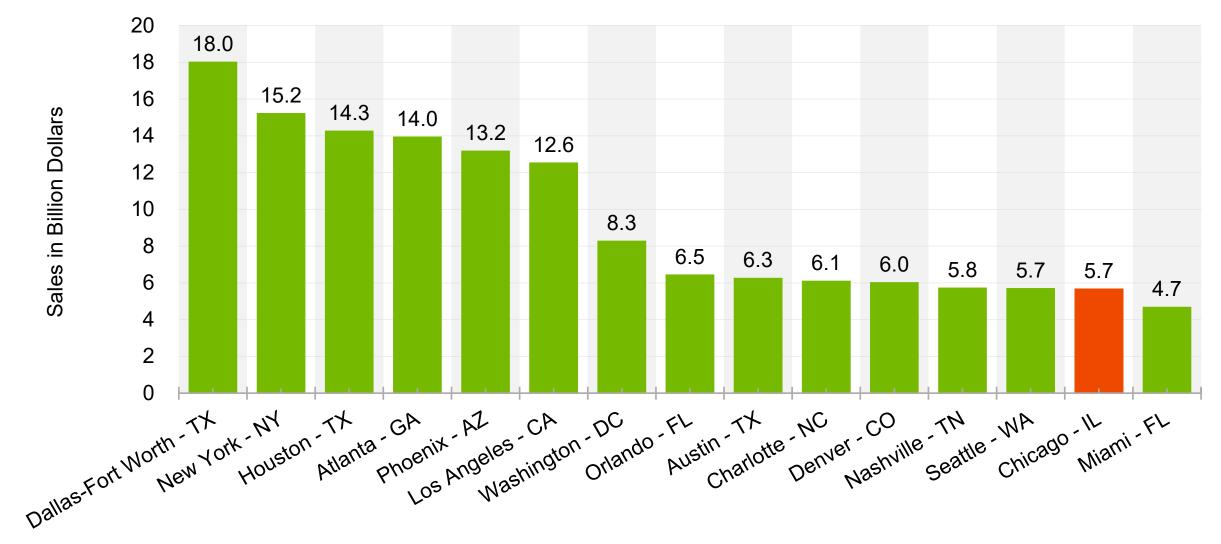






## Multifamily Sales

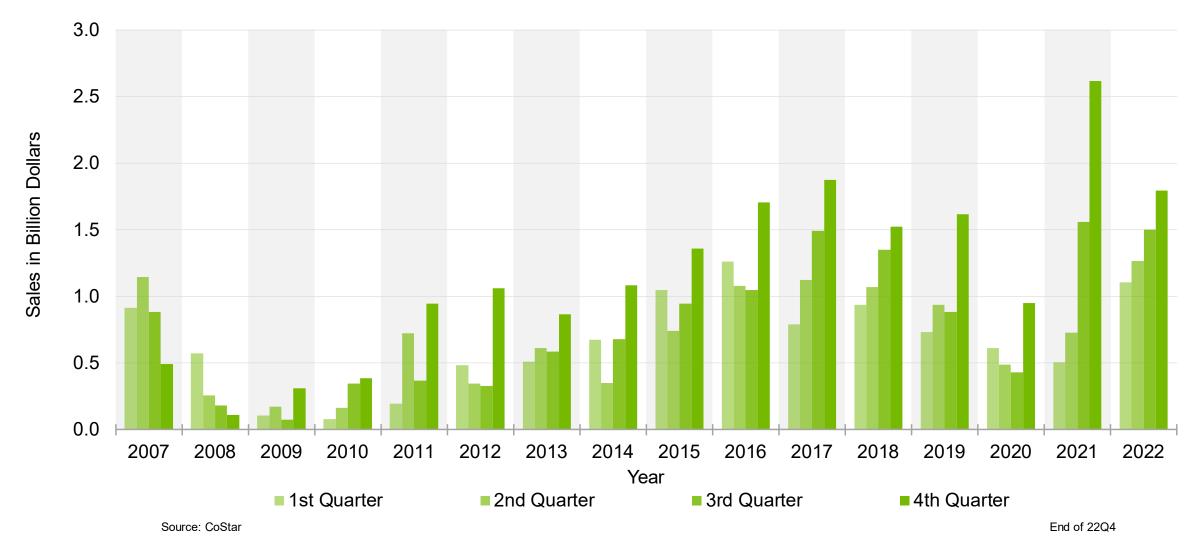
### **Multifamily Sales Volume, by Market**



Sales Volume (22Q1 to 22Q4)

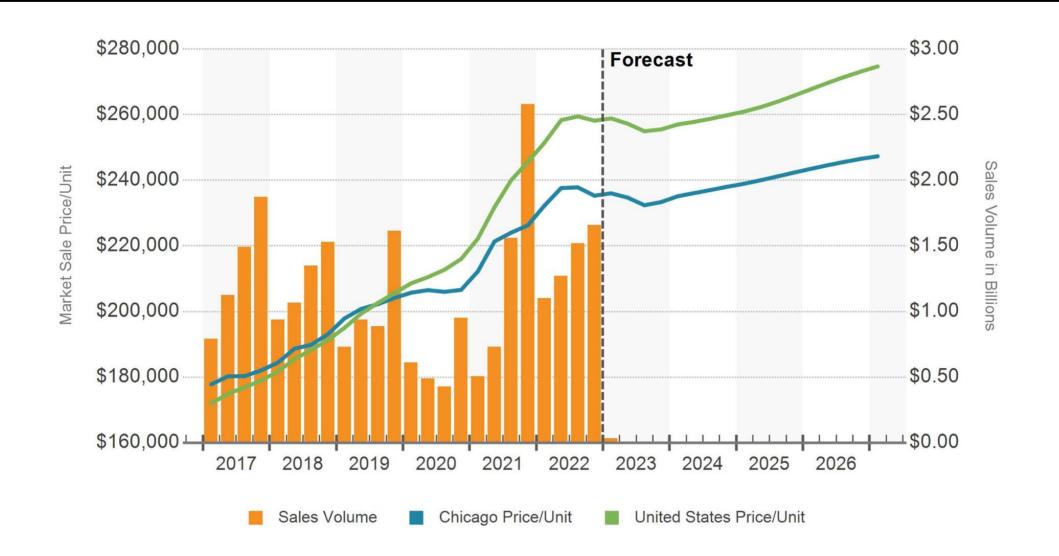


# Chicago Multifamily Quarterly Sales Volume, Surprisingly Strong Q3 and Q4



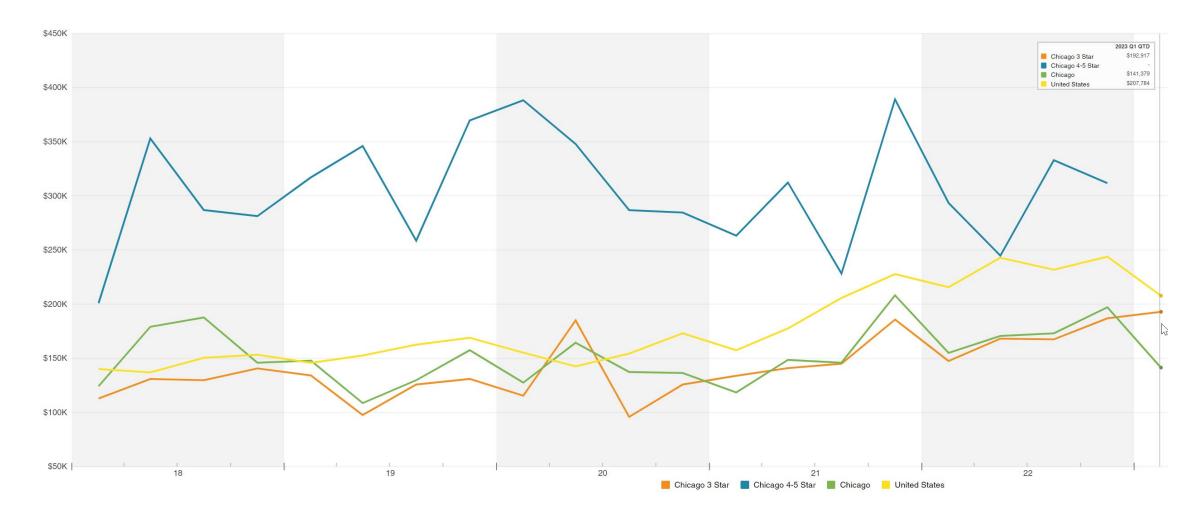


#### **PSF Spread Expected to Remain Between Chicago and Nation.**



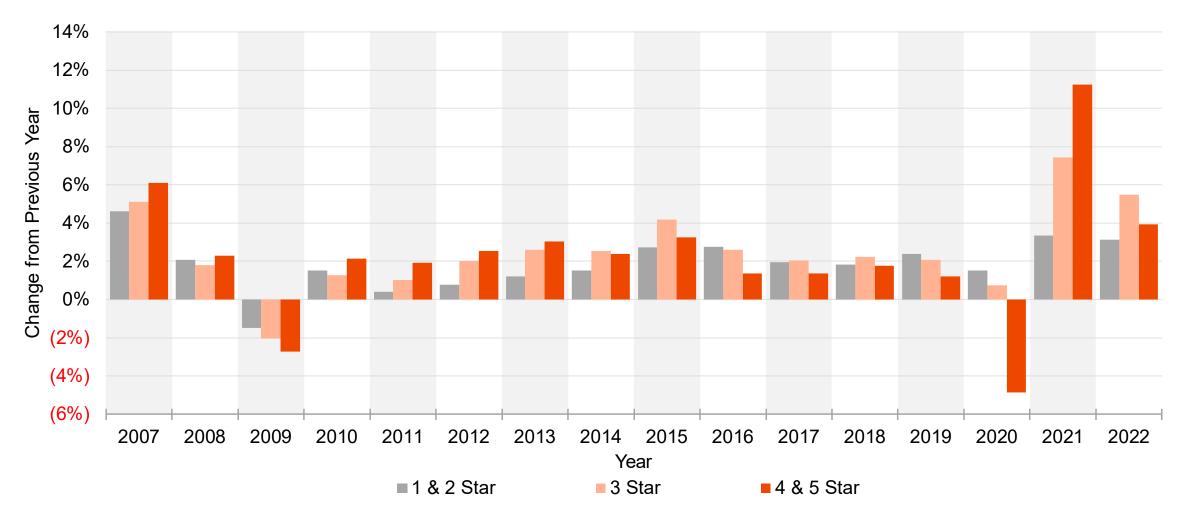


### **Rising Price PSF for Class B (Orange) Value-Add Opportunities**





#### Class B Rents Registering the Largest Delta Between Others in Over 15 Years



Source: CoStar

End of 22Q4



Buyer: Emerald Empire (Private) Seller: Pangea Properties (Private)

Addresses: South and West Sides of Chicago, Southern Cook County, Near Southwest Cook County

Sale Price: \$600,000,000 or Approximately \$67,000/Unit. Occupied at 93.5% at time of sale.

Date: December 2022

Pro Forma Cap Rate: 8.43%





Buyer: Morgan Properties (Private Developer) Seller: Harbor Group International (Institutional)

Addresses:

Blackhawk Apartments (371 Units), Elgin The Gates of Deer Grove (204 Units), Palatine The Lakes of Schaumburg (428 Units)

Sale Price: \$181,000,000 or Approximately \$180,000/Unit

Date: July 2022

Actual Cap Rate: 5.37%





Buyer: Waterton (Local, Institutional/Investment Manager) Seller: Wood Partners (National, Private Developer)

The Elle, rebranded from Alta Roosevelt Apartments 801 S Financial Place, South Loop Built 2017

Sale Price: \$170,000,000 or Approximately \$343,000/Unit

Date: October 2022 100% occupied at time of sale; Retail was 95% leased

Notes: Sold below replacement cost. In June, American Landmark Properties (Chicago) and Evergreen Residential (Dallas) backed out of \$180 million agreement.





## Over \$1.2 B Proposals for Office $\rightarrow$ Resi Conversions Within the LaSalle Street Corridor

- Lightfoot's Goal: 1,000 New Apartments, at least 300 with affordable rents.
  - Paid for with TIFs, grants and historic tax credits.
  - Nine proposals for seven CBD vintage buildings, all in foreclosure or financial distress, approximately 535 affordable
     Units (AR) proposed out of 1,200 1,300.

Including:

400 S LaSalle (former Cboe Global Markets HQ), 226 beds for student housing

111 W Monroe (former BMO office tower), 349 Apts / 105 affordable (AR) (Prime Group)
208 S LaSalle, two proposals: 208 / 84 AR (Prime Group) or 102 / 30 AR (Brinshore Development)
Clark Adams Building, 423 / 127 AR (Maven Development Group) or 247 / 185 AR (Blackwood Group)
135 S LaSalle, 430 / 129 AR (Riverside Investment & Development & AmTrust Realty)
30 N LaSalle, 432 / 130 AR (Golub and American General Life Insurance)



CoStar

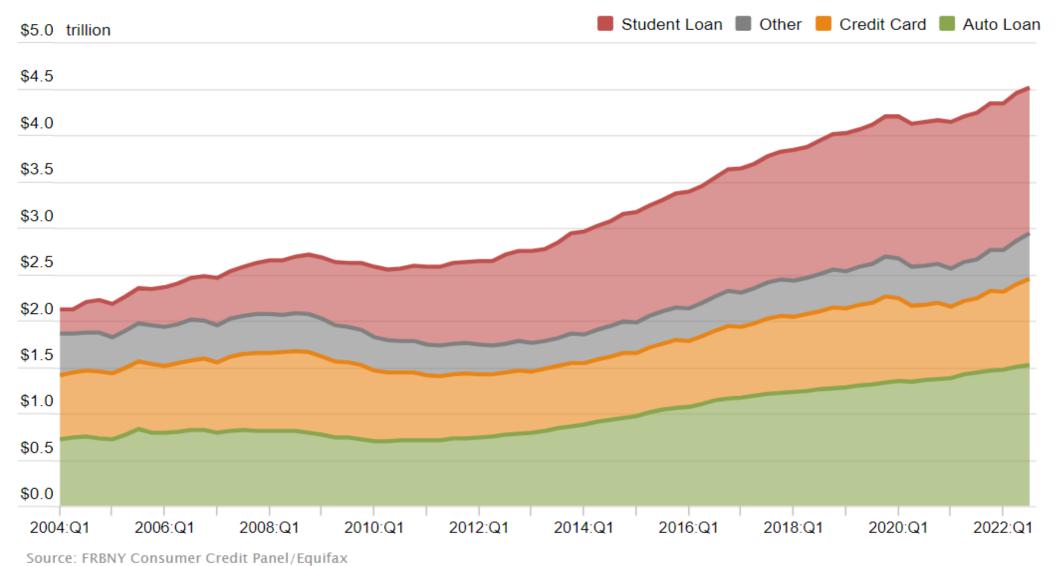


# Retail



## **Retail** Consumer Spending Trends

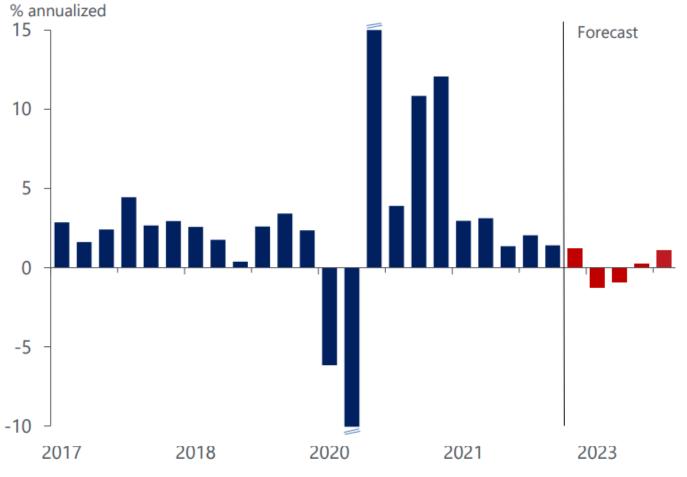
#### Non-Housing Debt Balance Rises by \$200 Billion in 2022



CoStar™

### **Consumer Spending Forecast to Decline in 2023**

#### US: Real consumer spending



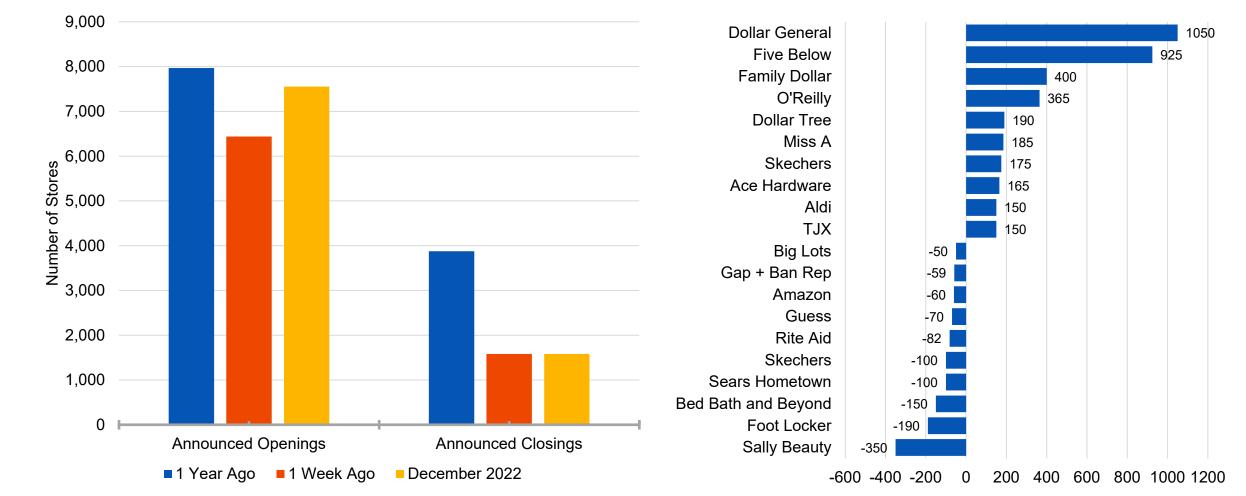
Real consumer spending has some positive momentum heading into 2023 but trouble is likely on the horizon. Statistically, changes in real disposable income matter the most for consumer spending, trumping that from household leverage, consumer confidence and wealth effects. Wealth effects will be a bigger drag on spending next year.



Source: Oxford Economics

### Store Opening/Closing Mix Well Ahead of Last Year

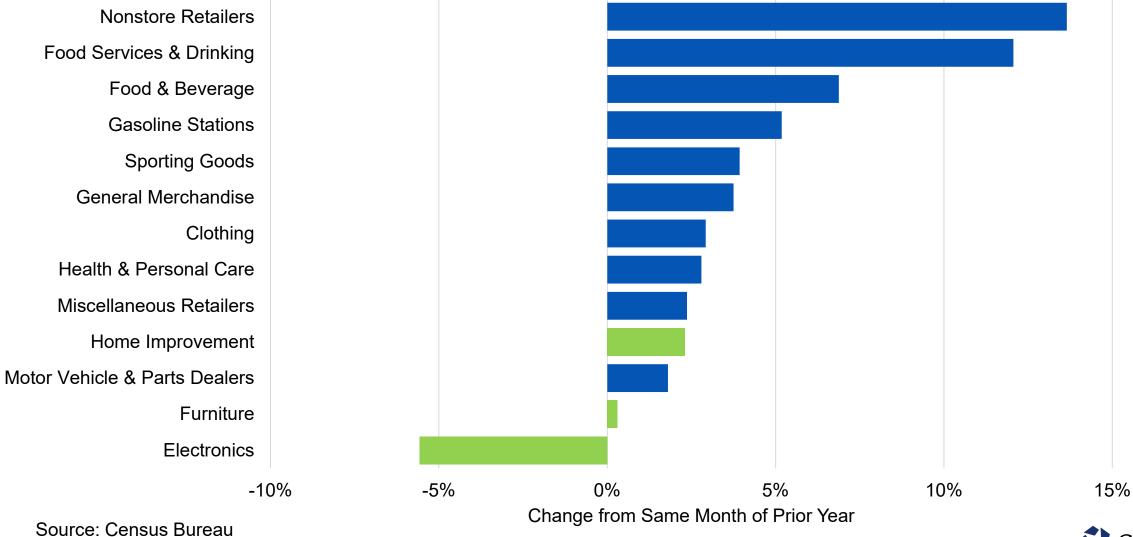
**Retailers Announcing Most Openings or Closures in 2022** 



#### **Retailers Announcing Most Openings or Closures in 2022**



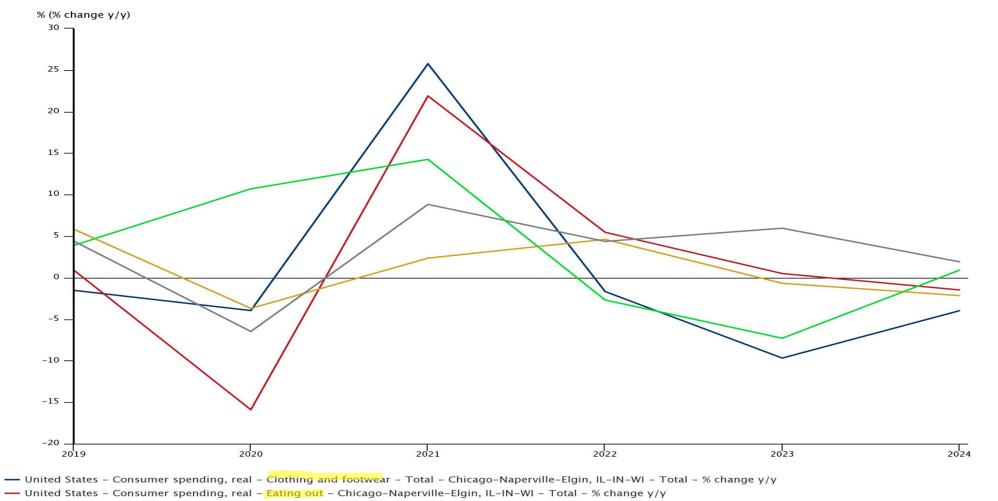
#### **Housing-Related Categories Underperform**



January 2023



#### Chicago Retail Spending, Year-Over-Year Change, Household Goods and Health Services Winners for 2024



— United States – Consumer spending, real – Education – Total – Chicago–Naperville–Elgin, IL–IN–WI – Total – % change y/y

— United States – Consumer spending, real – Health goods and services – Total – Chicago–Naperville–Elgin, IL–IN–WI – Total – % change y/y

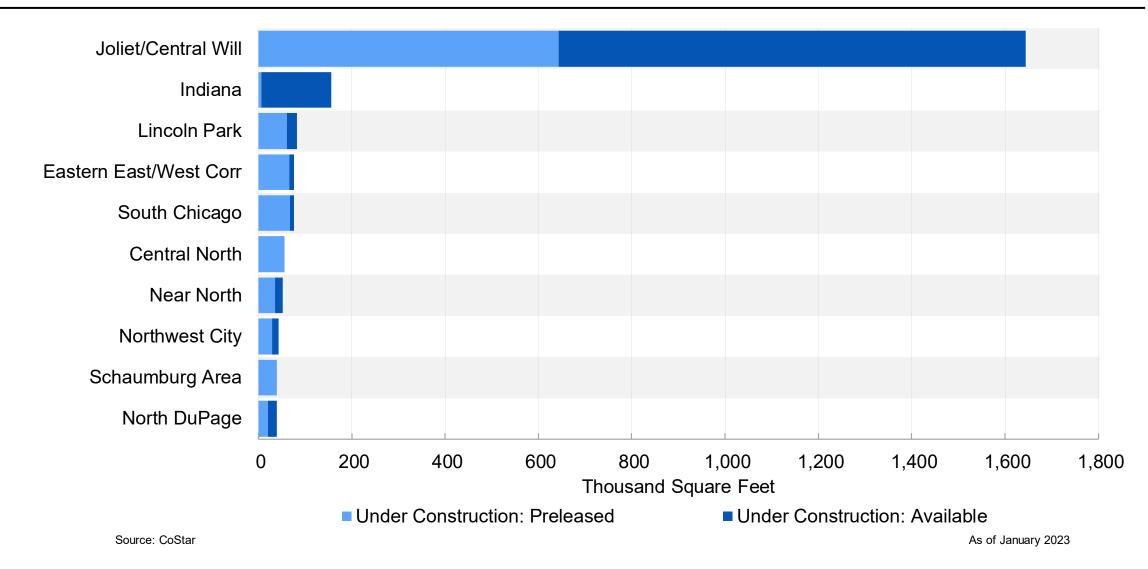
— United States – Consumer spending, real – Household furnishings, household equipment and other housing expenditure – Total – Chicago–Naperville–Elgin, IL–IN–WI – Total – % change y/y





## Retail Supply

#### **Submarkets With The Most Construction**





## Rock Run Crossings in Joliet. 1.6 M SF, 1 M SF Available, Delivers 23Q3. Includes 600 Apartments, 70K SF Regal Cinemas.

SITE PLAN

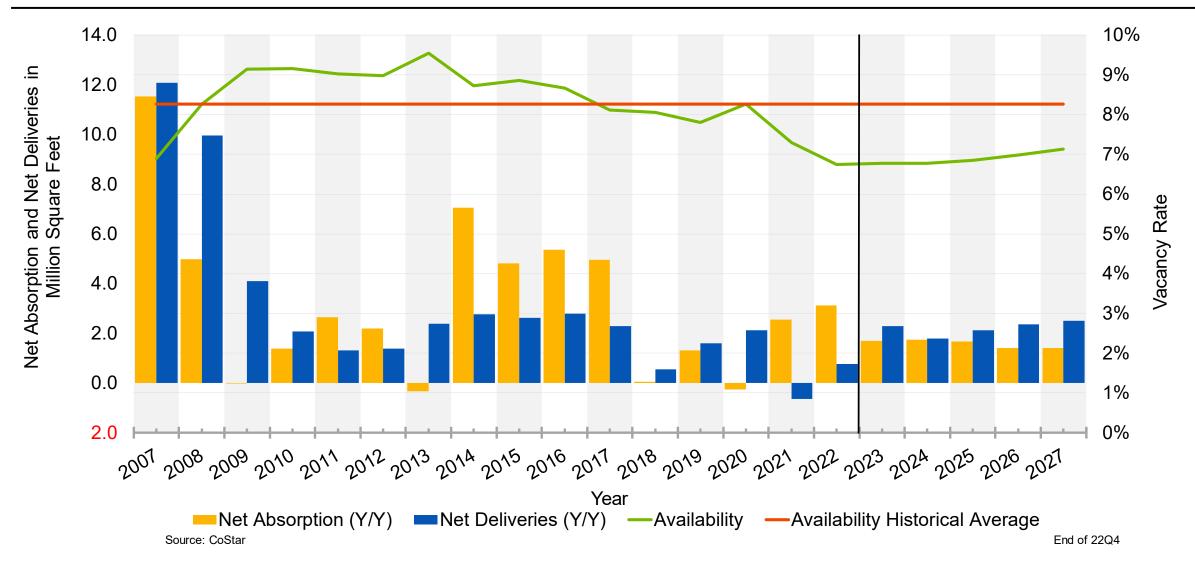






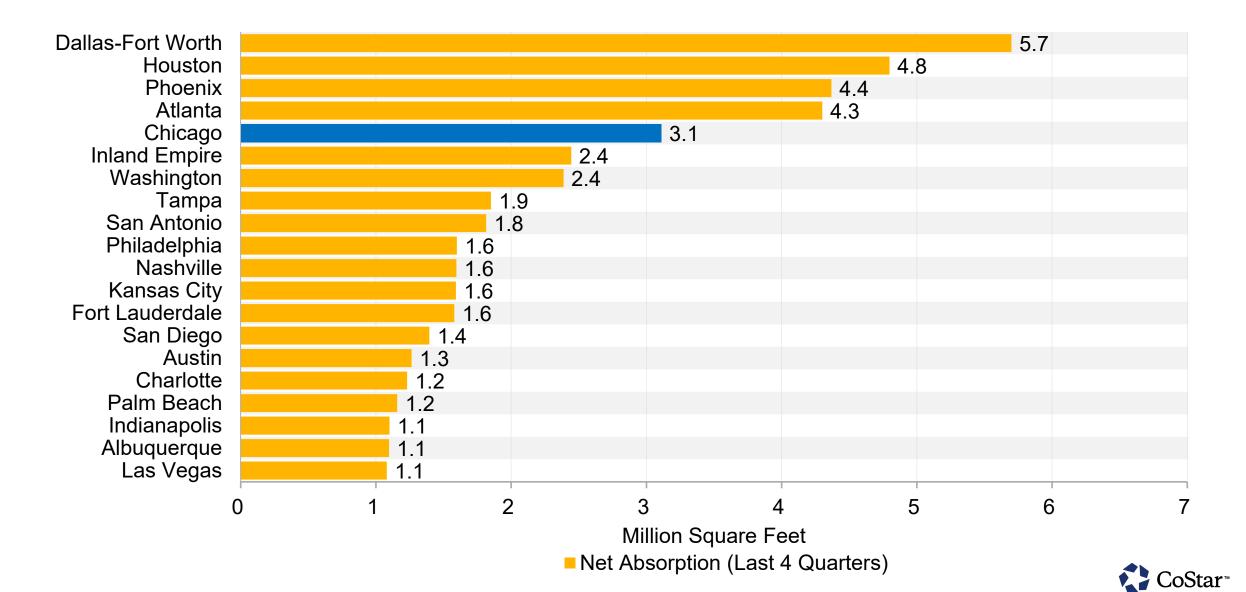
## **Retail** Demand Fundamentals

#### **Baseline Forecast: Supply, Demand and AVAILABILITY**





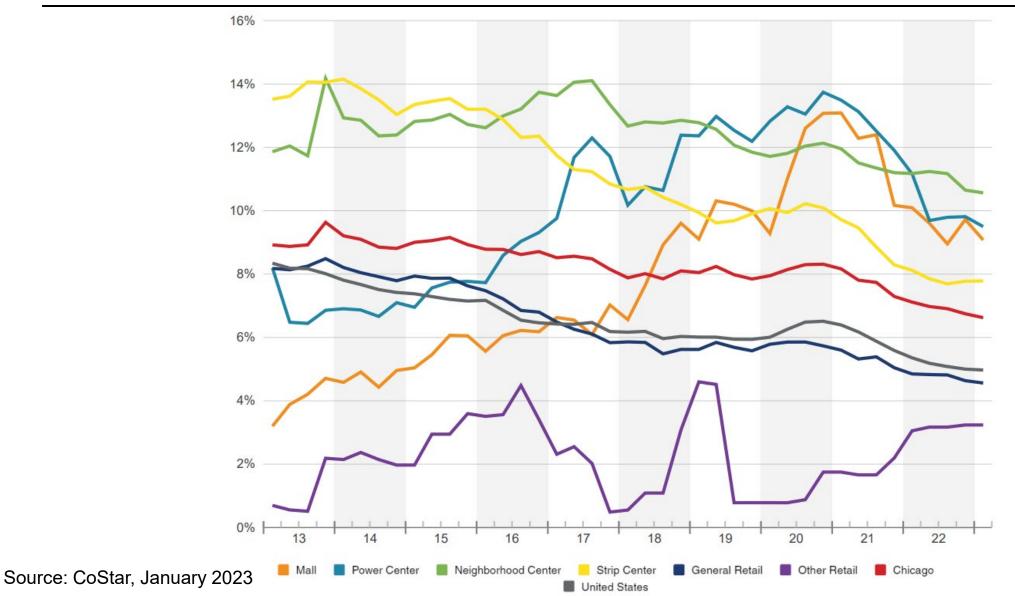
#### **Top Net Absorption**



#### **Net Absorption As Share of Inventory, Chicago 0.6%**

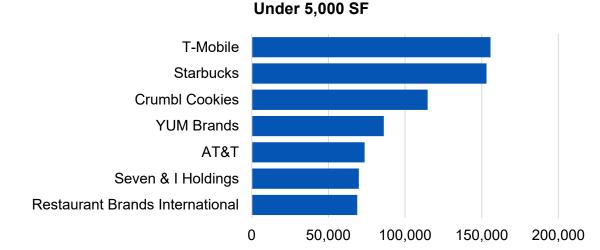
		N 411 1		
San Antonio	2.9	Milwaukee	0.7	
Phoenix	4.4	Cleveland	0.9	)
Austin	1.9	Chicago	3.4	
Orlando	2.3	Boston	1.4	
Houston	6.4	Philadelphia	1.9	
Dallas-Fort Worth	6.8	Norfolk	0.6	
Las Vegas	1.7	New York	2.8	
Atlanta	5.0	Detroit	1.1	
Tampa	2.3	Baltimore	0.6	
Inland Empire	2.7	Long Island	0.5	
Kansas City	1.6	Pittsburgh	0.5	
Miami	1.7	Washington	0.6	
Providence	1.2	Los Angeles	1.0	
Fort Lauderdale	1.2	Saint Louis	0.4	
Charlotte	1.5	Northern New Jersey	0.4	
		5		
San Diego	1.4	Orange County	0.2	
Nashville	1.2	Seattle	0.2	
Sacramento	1.0	East Bay	0.0	
Indianapolis	1.1	Cincinnati	-0.2	
Columbus	0.9	Minneapolis	-0.7	
(1%) (	0% 1% 2% 39	% (1)	<mark>%)</mark> 0% 1%	% 2% 3%
(170)	Share of Inventory	(1	Share of	
Not	Absorption (Last 4 Quarters)			(Last 4 Quarters)
Note: Includes markets with 100 N				(Last + Quarters)
Labels show Net Absorption in Mi				Coltow
				CoStar™

#### General & Other Retail <u>Availability</u> Outperform Others in Market; Yet Malls & Power Centers Are Successfully Pivoting.

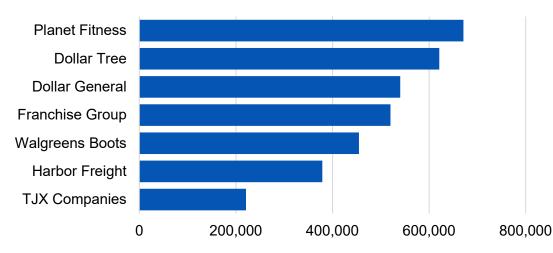


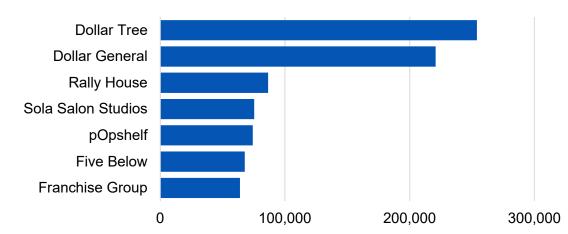


#### **Tenants Driving National Leasing Activity in 2022**



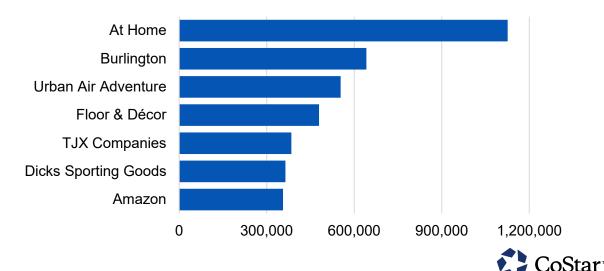
10,001 - 25,000 SF





5,001 - 10,000 SF

25,001+ SF



#### Large Retail Lease

Space Leased: 60,000 SF Tenant: Steinhafels Seller: Resource REIT (Public)

7304 W Lawrence, Harwood Heights O'Hare Submarket

Signed: 22Q3 for Occupancy 23Q3, EXP 33Q3

Note: Backfilling Art Van Furniture









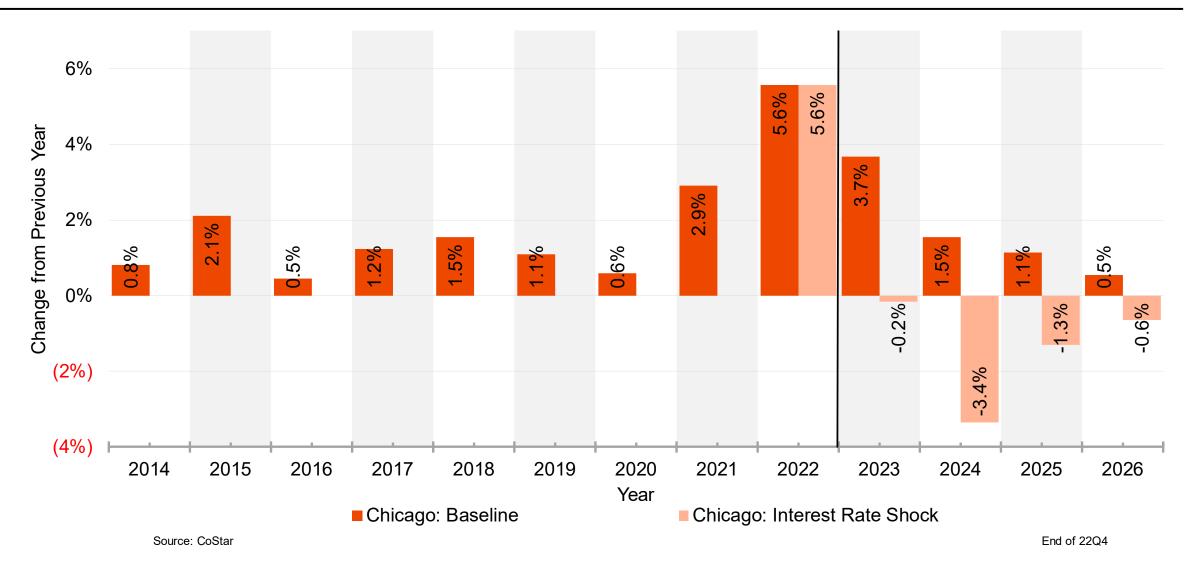
#### **Rent Growth, by Market**

Nashville			11.2% San D	iego	4.2	%
Jacksonville			11.1% Baltir	nore	3.8%	6
Fort Lauderdale			11.0% De	nver	3.7%	, O
Tampa		8.4%	De	etroit	3.6%	)
Charlotte		8.3%	Oklahoma	City	3.5%	)
Orlando		7.8%	Washin	gton	3.0%	
Las Vegas		7.7%	Minnea	polis	3.0%	
Phoenix		7.4%	Saint L	ouis	2.9%	
Miami		7.3%	No	rfolk	2.9%	
Cleveland		6.4%		attle	2.9%	
Atlanta		6.1%	East		2.6%	
Inland Empire		5.8%	Port	land	2.6%	
Kansas City		5.8%	Los Ang		2.6%	
Columbus		5.7%	New Y		1.7%	
Austin		5.6%	Sacram		1.6%	
Chicago	5	5.2%	Milwau		1.6%	
Dallas-Fort Worth	5	.2%	Long Is		1.5%	
Boston	4.	9%	Northern New Je		<b>1</b> .2%	
Houston	4.	7%	Philadel		0.5%	
Providence	4.	7%	Pittsb	urgh0.3%		
-4%	0% 4%	8% 1	2%	-4% 0	% 4%	8% 12%
	Change from Prev	ious Year		Char	nge from Prev	ious Year
	<u> </u>		Rent Growth		0	

CoStar<sup>™</sup>

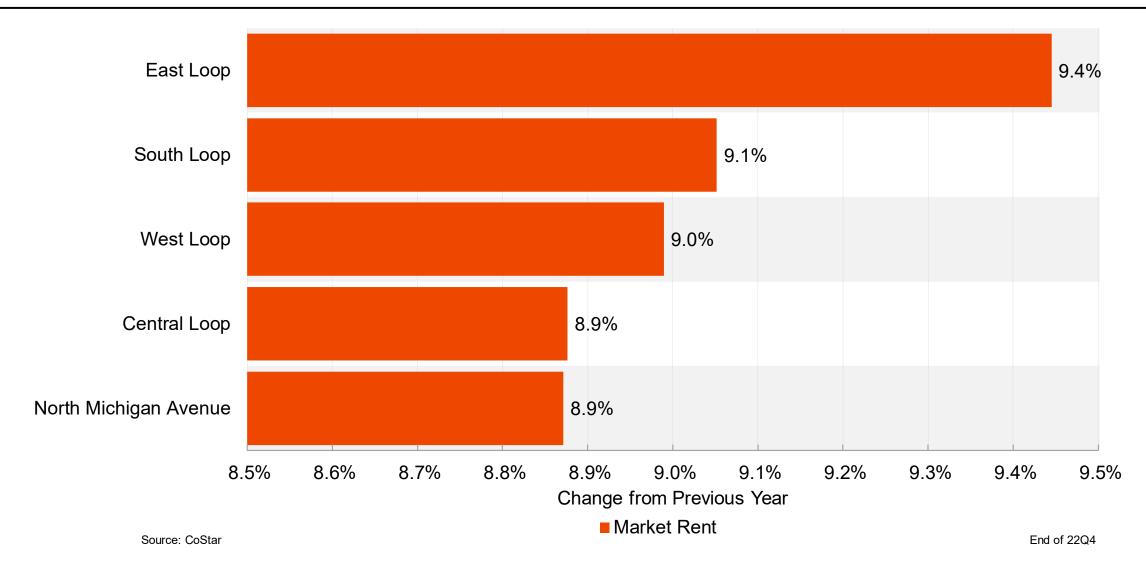
Note: Includes markets with 100 Million+ Square Feet inventory.

#### Rent Growth Forecast: Baseline Vs. Interest Rate Shock Forecast



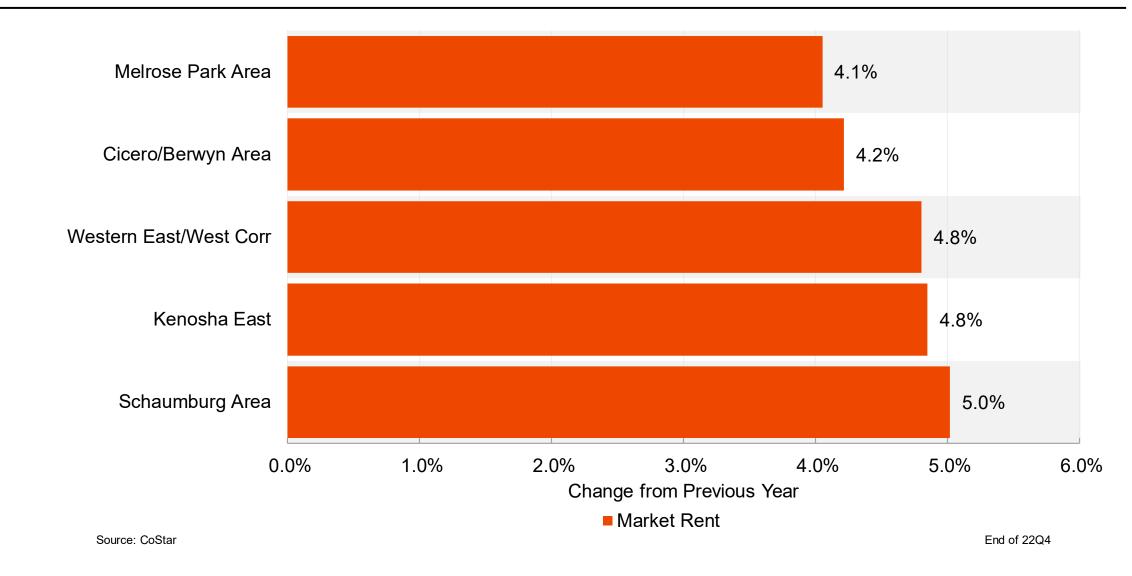


#### **Chicago Retail Submarkets With The Highest Rent Growth**





#### **Chicago Retail Submarkets With The Lowest Rent Growth**

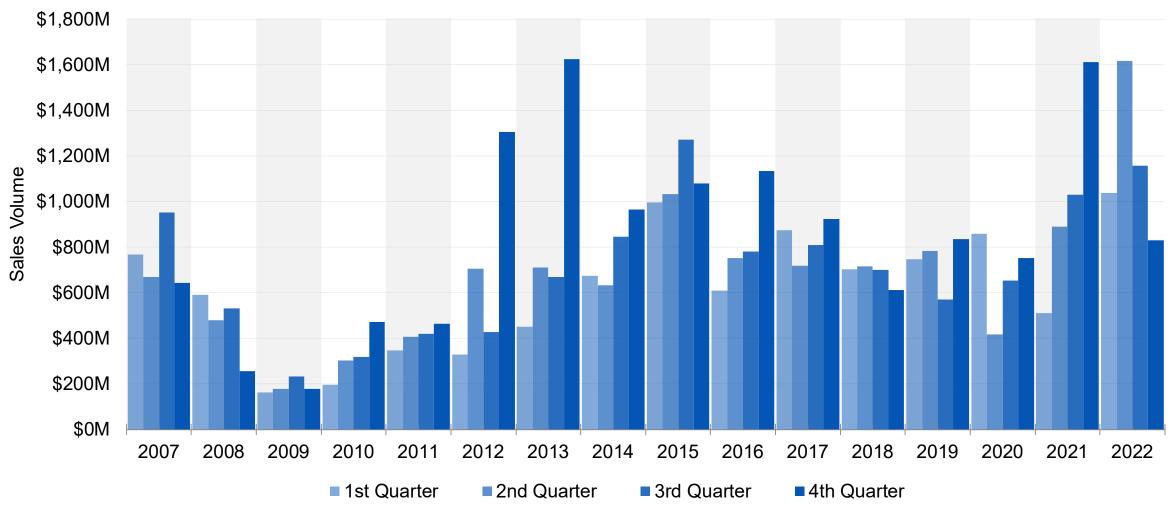






## **Retail** Sales

#### **Quarterly Sales Volume**

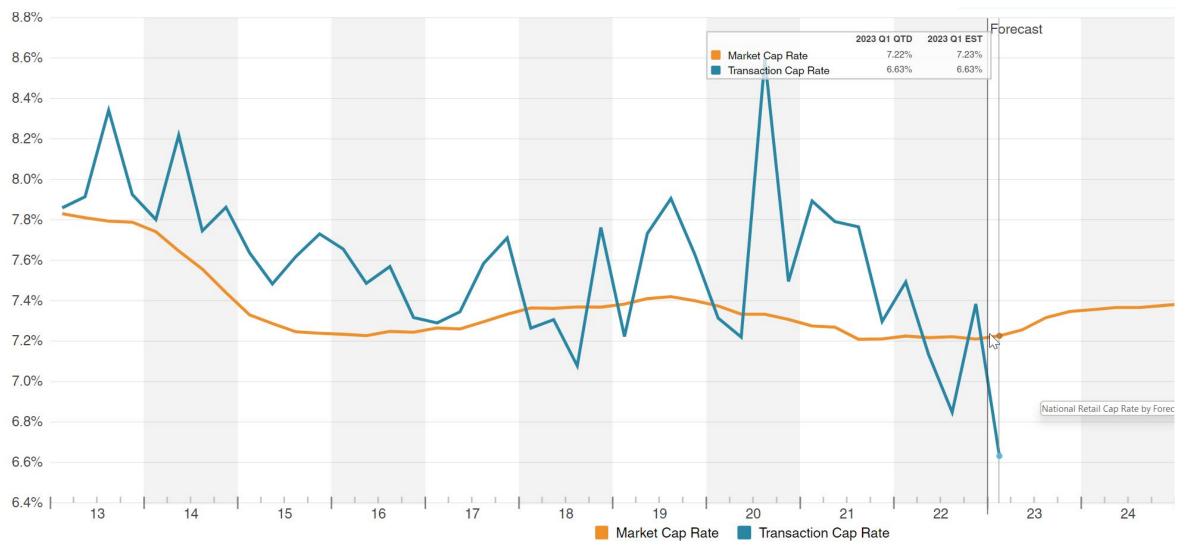


Source: CoStar

End of 22Q4

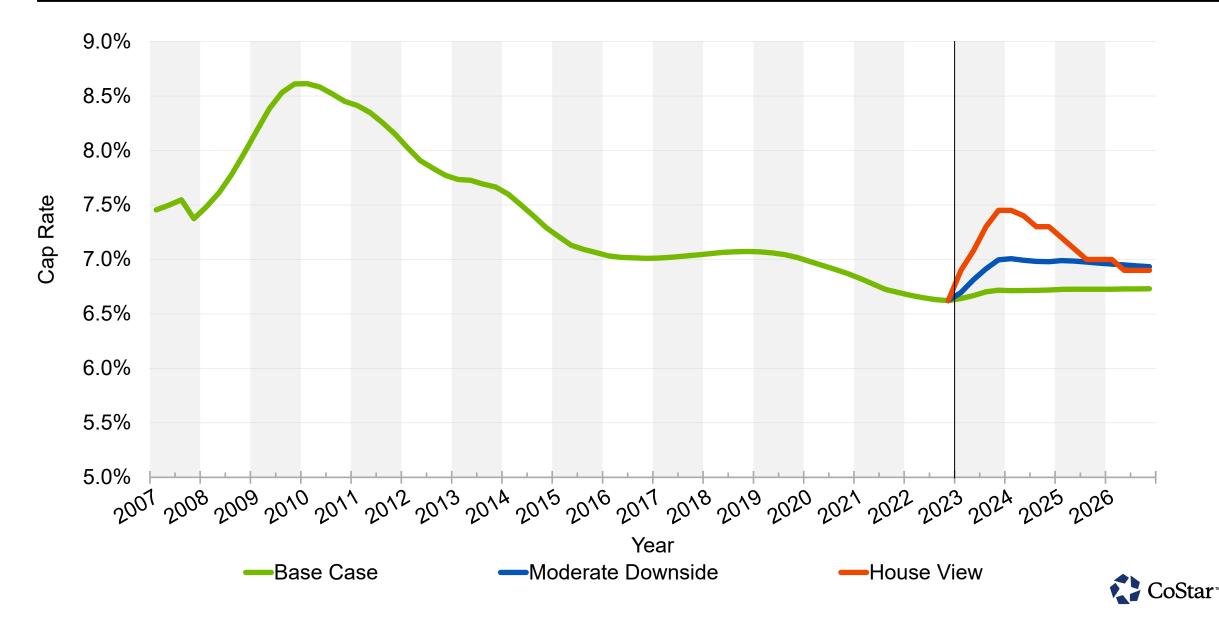


#### **Chicago Retail Market and Transaction Cap Rates**



CoStar<sup>™</sup>

#### National Retail Cap Rate by Forecast Scenario



#### Large Retail Sales Transaction

Buyer: Exchange Right Real Estate (Private Equity) Seller: CBRE Investment Management (Institutional)

2323 Capital, Northbrook Investment Triple Net Mariano's (Sole Tenant)

Sale Price \$42.2 Million or \$468/SF

Sale Date: October 2022

Actual Cap Rate 5.66%





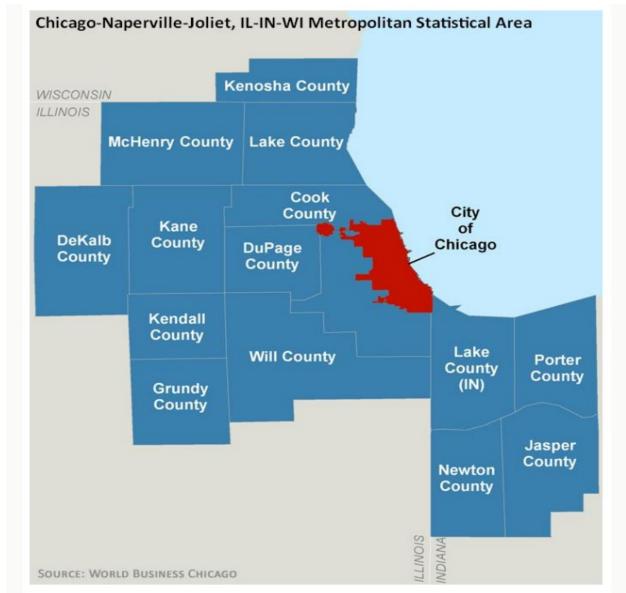


# Industrial

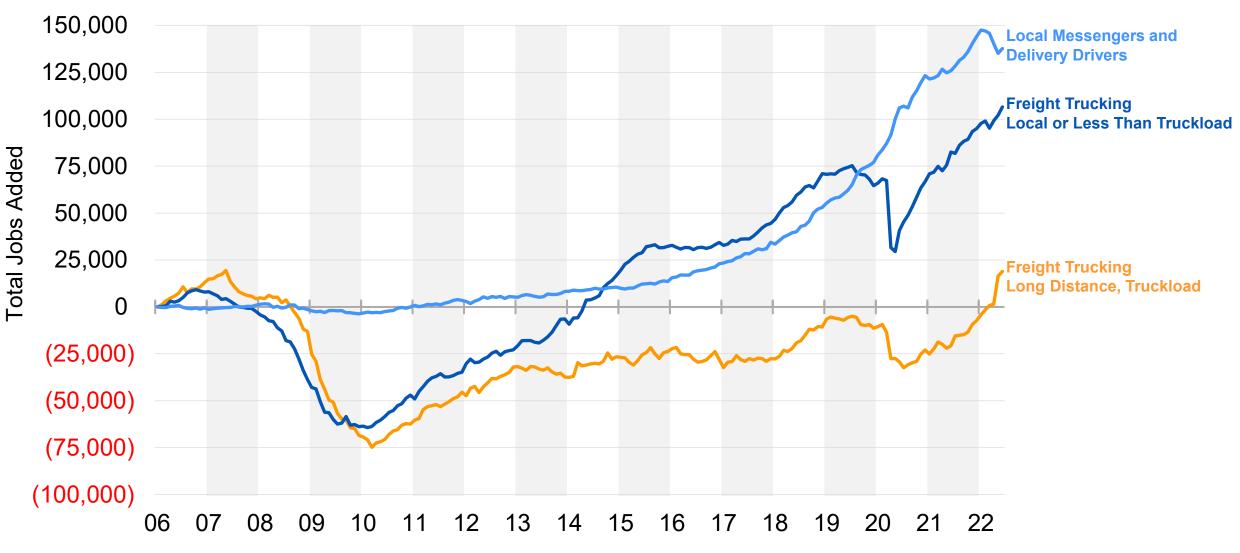
#### Market Report Analytic Filters & Chicago Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Included:

- All Sizes
- Owner & Non-Owner Occupied
- Industrial Property Type
- —Warehouse & Distribution = Logistics
- —Specialized = Cold Storage, Data Centers, Manufacturing Sites
- Existing / Under Renovation
- Proposed
- Under Construction



#### **U.S. Jobs Added Since 2006**





### **Chicago's Supply Issues**

Labor Shortages

+

• Union Issues

+

Distribution Bottlenecks

= Increased Delivery Lag Times



#### **Chicago Posts Longest Industrial Construction Timeline**

U.S. INDUSTRIAL & LOGISTICS		Average Entitlements Period (Months)		Active Construction Timeline (Months)		Total Timeline, % Change	Industrial Space Under Construction (MSF)		Construction Employment Concentration
		2019	2022	2019		(2019-2022)	2019		(Location Quotient, 1.0=National Average)
	Boston	7.5	13	11	15	51.4%	2.6	6.1	0.81
	Chicago	6	9	9	18	80.0%	10.1	25.5	0.87
	Columbus	7	8.5	11	13	19.4%	11.7	15.2	0.75
	Dallas	9	9	8.5	9.5	5.7%	30.5	74.4	0.9
	Denver	6	9	9	11	33.0%	6.6	13.0	1.0
	Houston	7.5	7.5	8.5	9.5	6.3%	25.1	18.4	1.4
	I-78/81 Corridor	11.25	14.5	11.5	14.5	27.5%	17.0	23.7	0.6
	Inland Empire	12	18	12	15	37.5%	20.3	33.2	0.9
	Kansas City	6	8	12	12	11.1%	5.8	12.8	0.8
	Los Angeles	13.5	19	12	15	33.3%	4.9	4.3	0.8
	Miami	7	9	8	8	13.3%	2.7	6.1	1.1
	Milwaukee	6	6	9	12	20.0%	5.0	2.4	0.7
	North Jersey	12	12	10.5	13.5	13.3%	11.8	14.2	0.9
	Salt Lake City	2.3	4.2	10.2	12.5	33.6%	7.1	16.3	1.0
	Seattle	8	12	12	13	25.0%	5.9	8.7	1.2

Source: ARCO Design/Build, Big-D Construction, Clarion Partners, Dermody Properties, Hyde Development, Link Logistics, Transwestern, Newmark Research, JobsEQ.

NOTE: Entitlements vary widely within a given market. Entitlements and active construction schedule data reflect averages of given ranges. Assumptions for construction timelines include:
 Site having zoning by right.
 Project is a -400,000 SF Class A speculative dry warehouse.

Some markets may experience longer construction schedules due to seasonal weather conditions.





## Industrial Supply

#### Impact of Oncoming Supply Will Vary Widely Across Markets

Supply Risk Rank	Market	Unleased Space Under Construction as % of Market RBA	Unleased Space Under Construction as Multiple of Avg Annual Absorption Over Past Five Years	Available Space In 100,00 SF+ Properties Built Since 2000 as % of Market RBA of Properties 100,00 SF+
1	Phoenix - AZ	8.9%	2.4	3.6%
2	Dallas-Fort Worth - TX	7.0%	2.5	3.5%
3	Indianapolis - IN	5.3%	1.8	3.1%
4	Denver - CO	2.6%	1.4	5.2%
5	Orlando - FL	4.7%	2.4	2.3%
6	Philadelphia - PA	3.4%	3.0	1.8%
7	Houston - TX	3.8%	1.4	4.0%
8	Charlotte - NC	4.3%	2.7	1.5%
9	Columbus - OH	4.8%	1.8	1.7%
10	San Antonio - TX	3.9%	1.3	2.1%
11	Atlanta - GA	3.3%	1.3	2.3%
12	Louisville - KY	2.3%	1.1	3.0%
13	Kansas City - MO	2.4%	1.1	2.9%
14	Memphis - TN	2.2%	0.8	3.5%
15	Tampa - FL	1.2%	0.8	4.1%
16	Minneapolis - MN	1.7%	2.5	1.0%
17	Boston - MA	1.4%	3.0	0.3%
18	Seattle - WA	2.3%	2.1	1.1%
19	Chicago - IL	2.1%	1.2	2.4%
20	Saint Louis - MO	0.9%	0.7	4.0%
21	Inland Empire - CA	3.3%	0.9	2.0%
22	Nashville - TN	2.2%	1.0	2.5%
23	Cincinnati - OH	2.6%	1.6	1.3%
24	U.S.	2.3%	1.4	1.8%
25	Las Vegas - NV	4.1%	1.0	1.2%
26	Los Angeles - CA	0.4%	2.4	1.0%
27	Lehigh Valley - PA	2.4%	0.7	2.3%
28	New York - NY	1.4%	1.8	0.9%
29	South Florida - FL	1.3%	0.9	2.0%
30	Northern New Jersey - NJ	1.5%	1.3	0.8%
31	Detroit - MI	0.8%	1.4	0.9%
32	Washington - DC	1.6%	0.8	1.2%
	Baltimore - MD	0.6%	0.4	2.4%
34	Portland - OR	0.7%	0.5	1.4%
35	Milwaukee - WI	0.4%	0.5	1.5%
36	Norfolk - VA	1.0%	0.6	0.3%

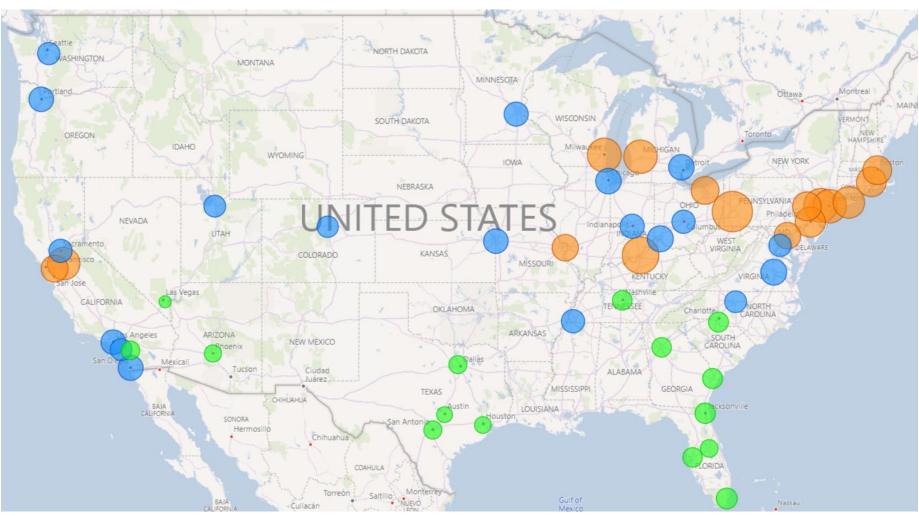


Source: CoStar



### Industrial Can Chicago Support This Much Growth?

#### New Construction Growth Pushes Chicago into the "Newish" Category for Industrial Supply

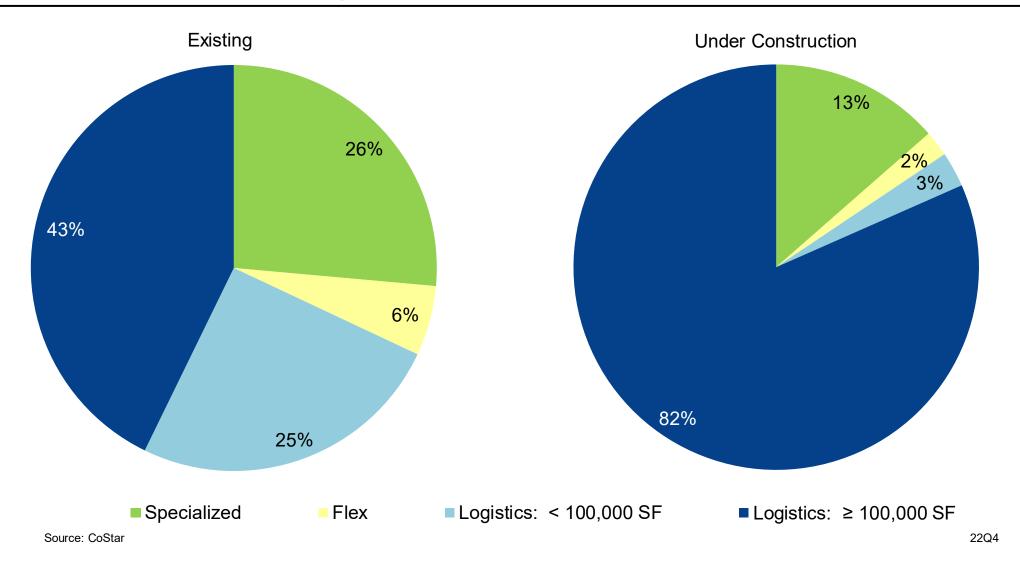


Average Age of Existing Industrial Building by Market Orange = 60+ Years; Blue = 50-59 Years; Green = <49 Years

Source: CoStar, January 2023

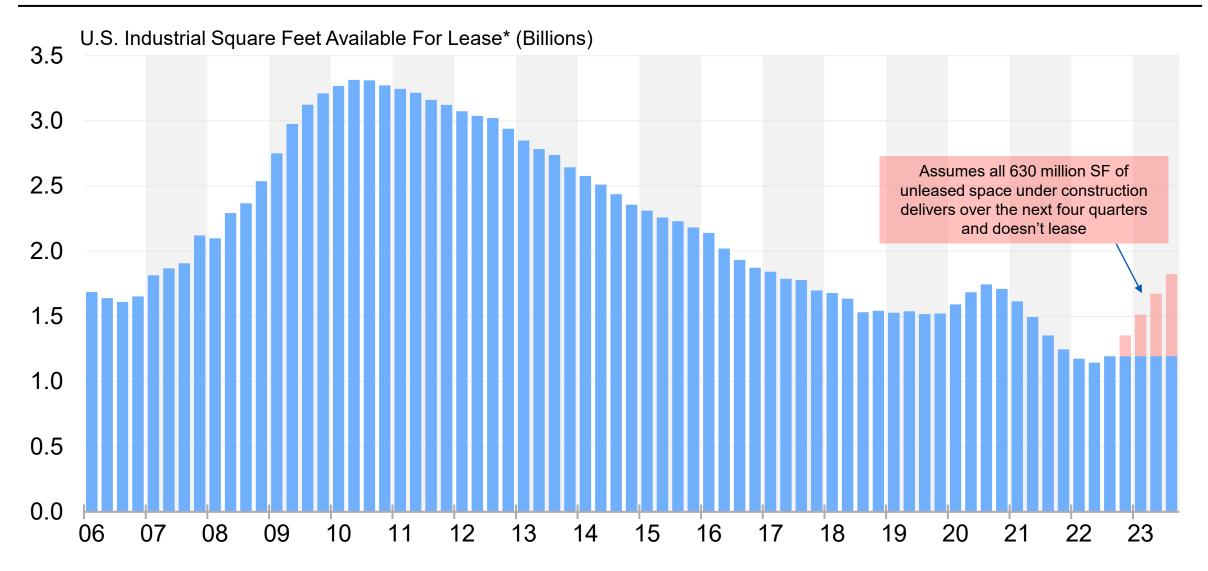


#### Chicago Inventory Existing vs. Under Construction. Large, Logistics Space – Striving to Meet Market Demand





### Space Listed For Lease At Record Low Among Existing Properties



\*Only includes space in projects that have finished construction Source: CoStar



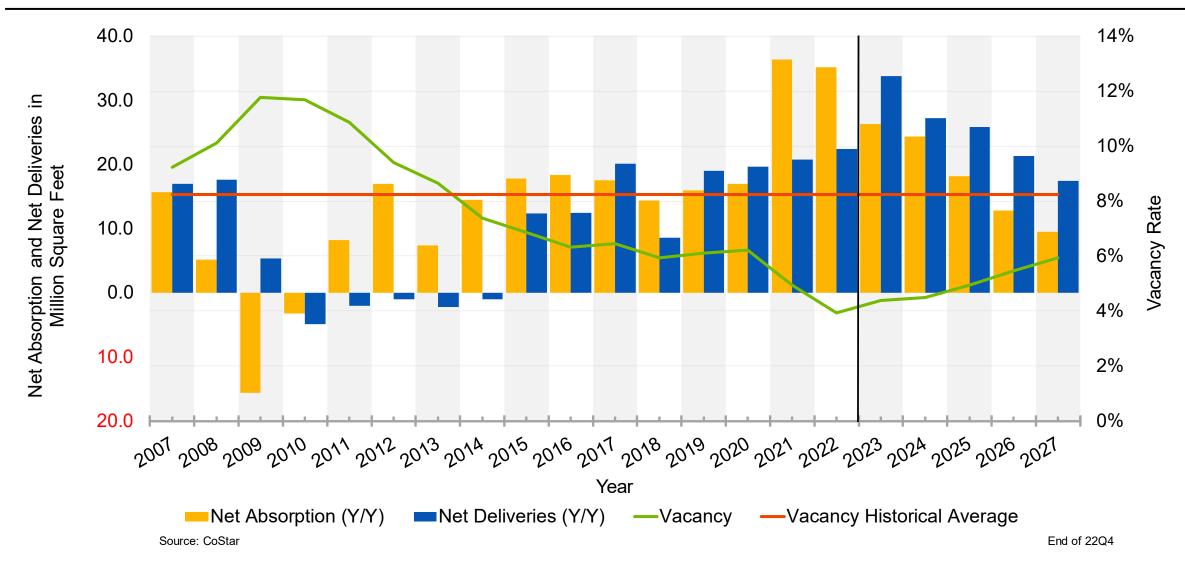


## Industrial

#### Demand Fundamentals – Tied to Legacy Networks, Not Prey to Demographic Trends

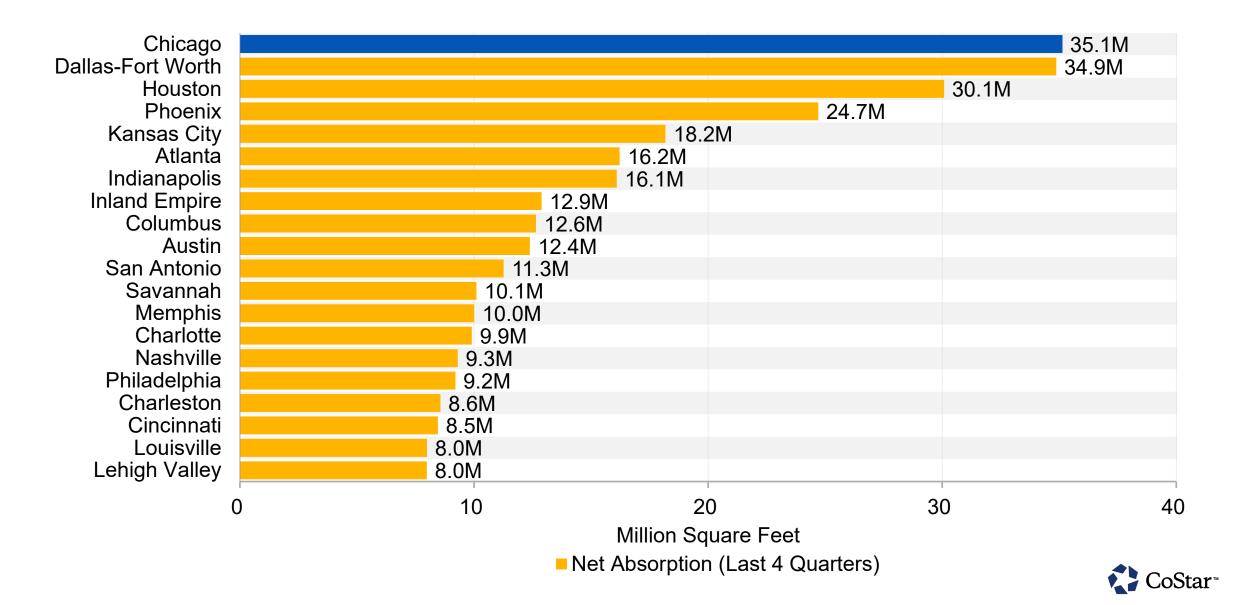


#### **Base Case Forecast: Supply, Demand and Vacancy**

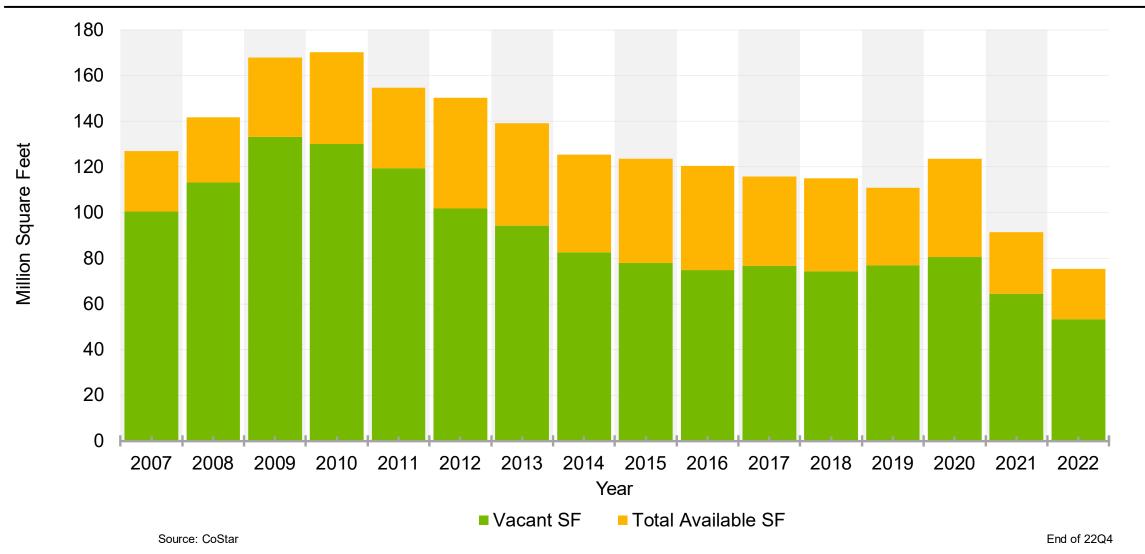




#### **Net Absorption**

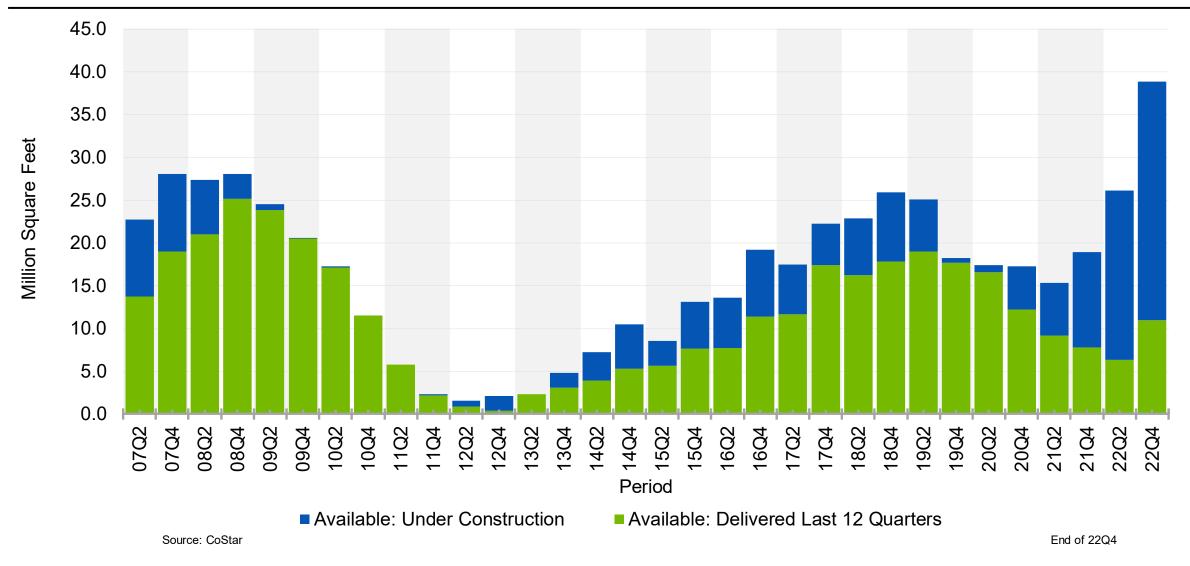


#### Chicago: Vacant, Total Available Space



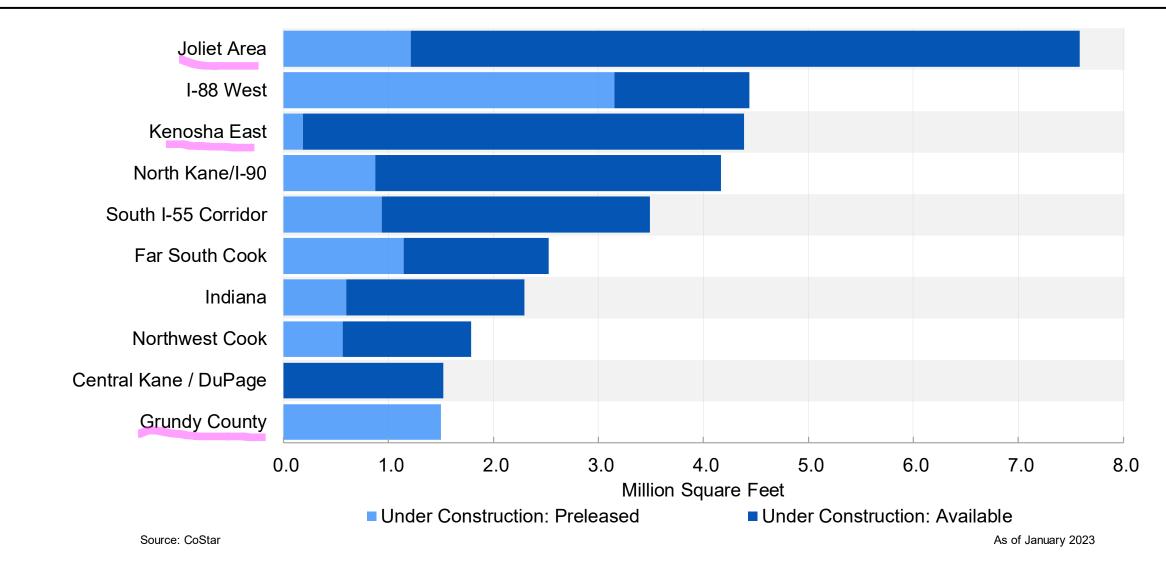


#### **Available Space In Recent Or Upcoming Developments**





#### **Submarkets With The Most Construction**





#### Logistics Fundamentals: Vacancy by Building Size



Source: CoStar

End of 22Q4





### Industrial Rent Growth Muted Despite Demand

#### Base Case Rent Growth Forecast, by Market, Chicago 8.9% v 3.2%

Miami 7.9% San Jose 6.3% Fort Lauderdale 5.9% Orange County 5.8% Los Angeles 5.8% Salt Lake City 5.6% 5.6% Orlando Inland Empire 5.6% Northern New Jersey 5.5% 4.7% Tampa Nashville 4.7% Washington 4.7% 4.6% Phoenix Cincinnati 4.5% New York 4.5% Jacksonville 4.4% Charlotte 4.4% San Diego 4.4% Dallas-Fort Worth 4.4% Greenville 4.3% 5% 10% 15% 20% 25% 0% Change

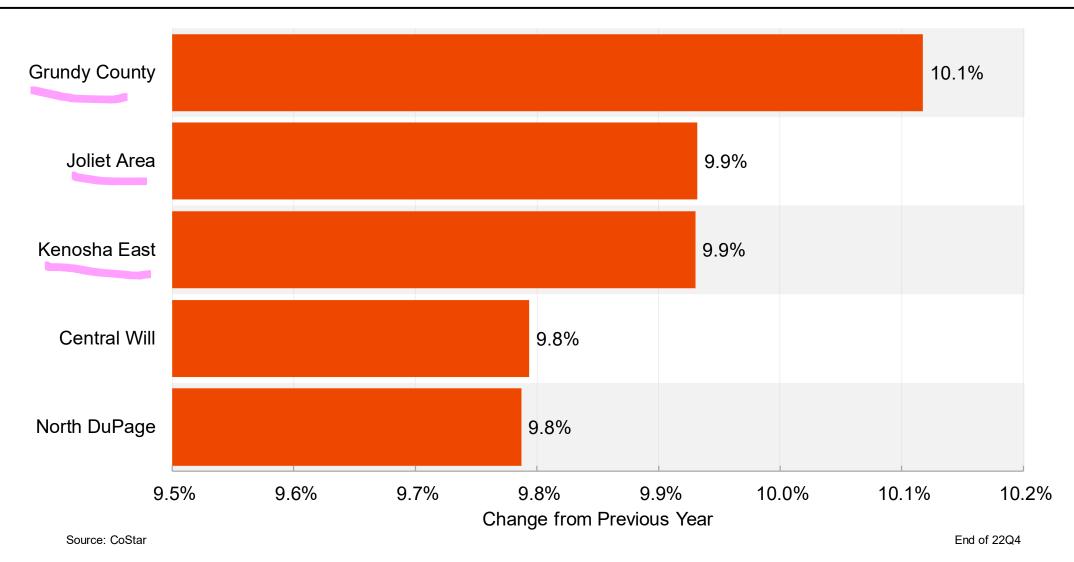
Baseline Forecast (Four-Year Average)

Note: Includes markets with 100 Million+ Square Feet inventory.

Akron	3.2%					
Reno	3.2%					
Tulsa	3.2%					
Omaha	3.2%					
Minneapolis	3.2%					
Chicago	3.2%					
Hartford	3.1%	1				
Dayton	3.1%	i				
Norfolk	2.9%	i				
Denver	2.8%					
Kansas City	2.7%	-				
Milwaukee	2.6%					
Baltimore	2.6%	i i				
Oklahoma City	2.1%					
Sacramento	2.0%	-				
Saint Louis	2.0%					
Indianapolis	1.8%					
Pittsburgh	1.8%	-				
Austin	1.7%					
Houston	1.4%					
0	0/ 50/	′ 10	)% 1;	5% 2	20%	25%
0	% 5%	0 10		-	20%	237
			Change	e		
R	ent Grow	<b>rth</b>				
— 1 、						



#### **Chicago Industrial Submarkets With The Highest Rent Growth**

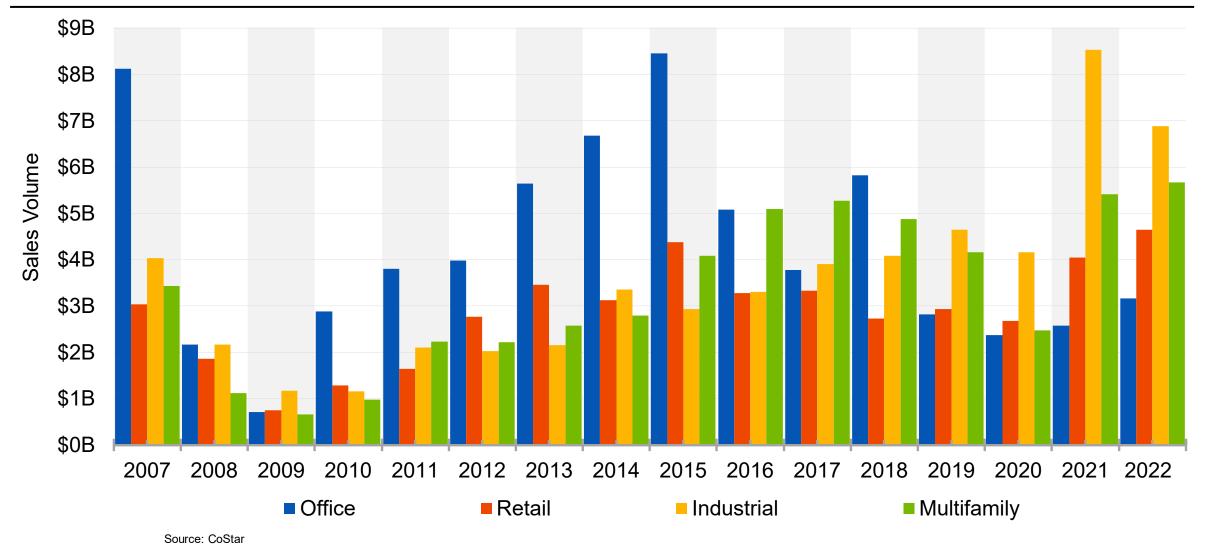






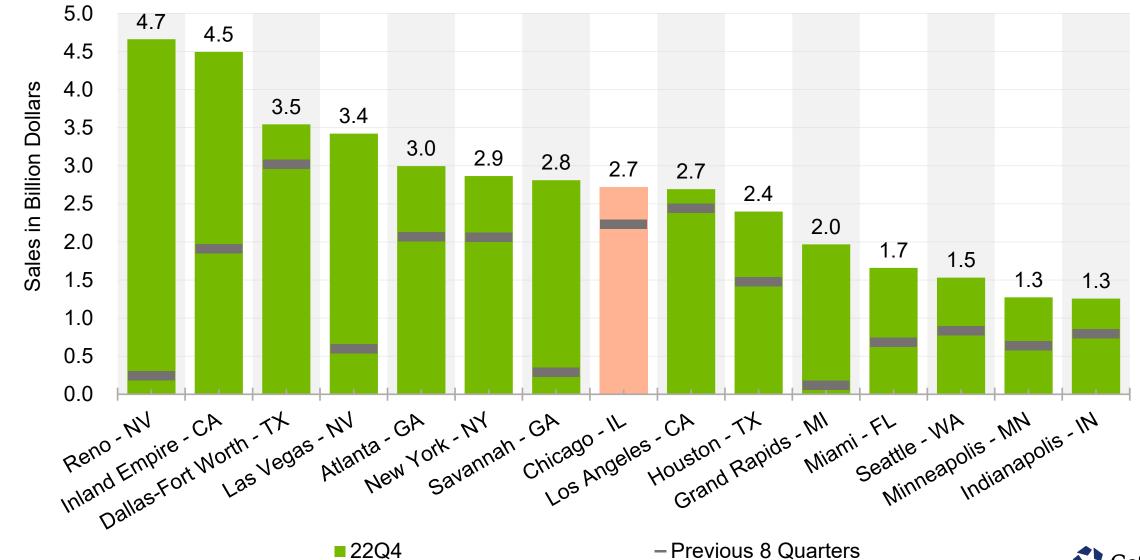
### Industrial Sales

### **Chicago Sales Volume By Property Type**



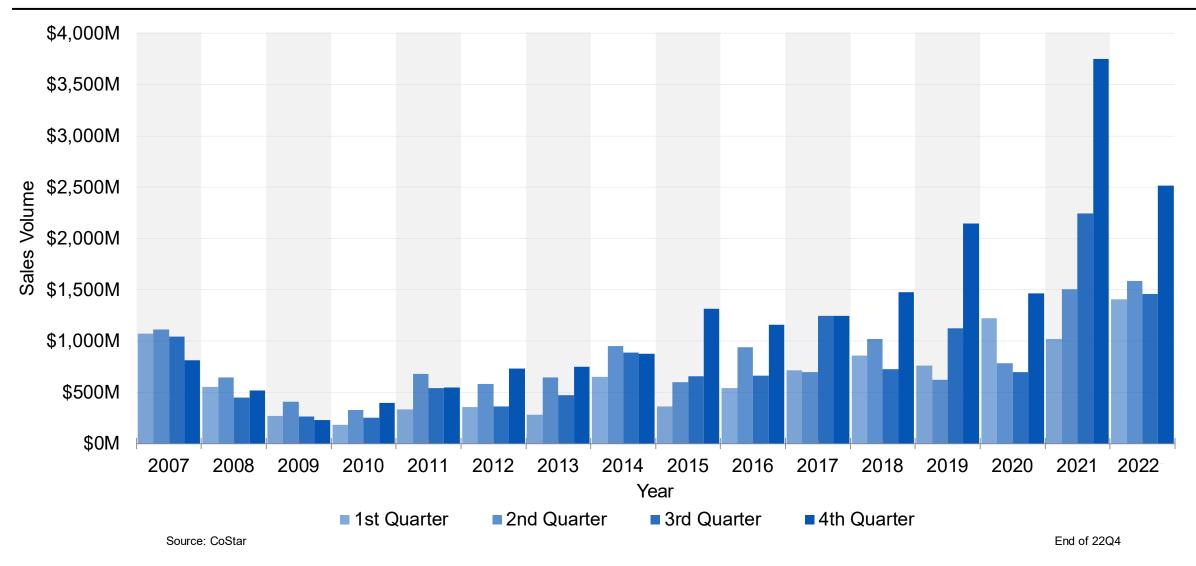


#### **Industrial Sales Volume, Top 15**



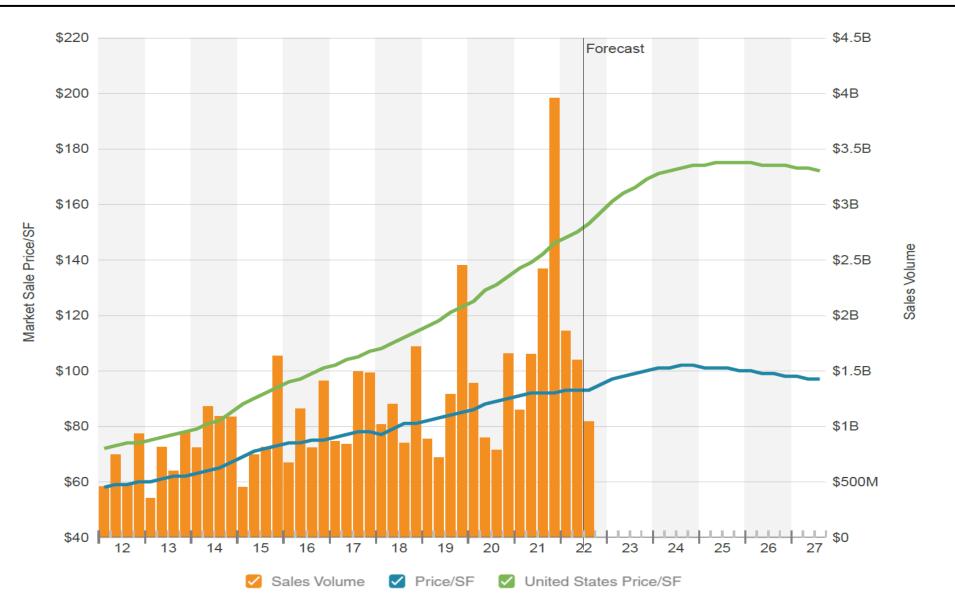
CoStar 🛛

#### **Quarterly Sales Volume**



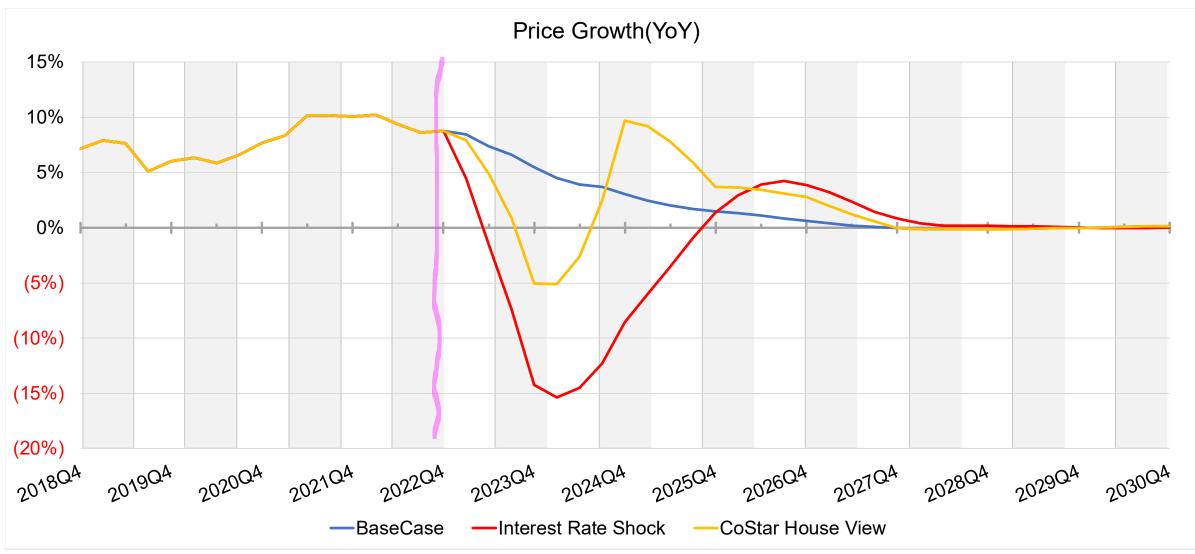


#### Chicago Industrial Sales Volume, Chicago Vs. U.S. Per SF





#### **Chicago Industrial Price Growth Projections**





#### **Top Chicago Industrial Sales**

Buyer: Prologis (Public REIT) Seller: Duke Realty (Public REIT)

Addresses: 48 Properties in Market of 674 Portfolio/Bulk Sale

- Northwest 757,000 SF
- O'Hare 495,000 SF
- SW/I-55 Corridor 8,390,000 SF
- West Cook 1,982,000 SF
- West Suburban 6,675,000 SF

Sale Price: \$1.5 Billion or \$83/SF. All-Stock acquisition



Clarius Park Joliet, 1M SF

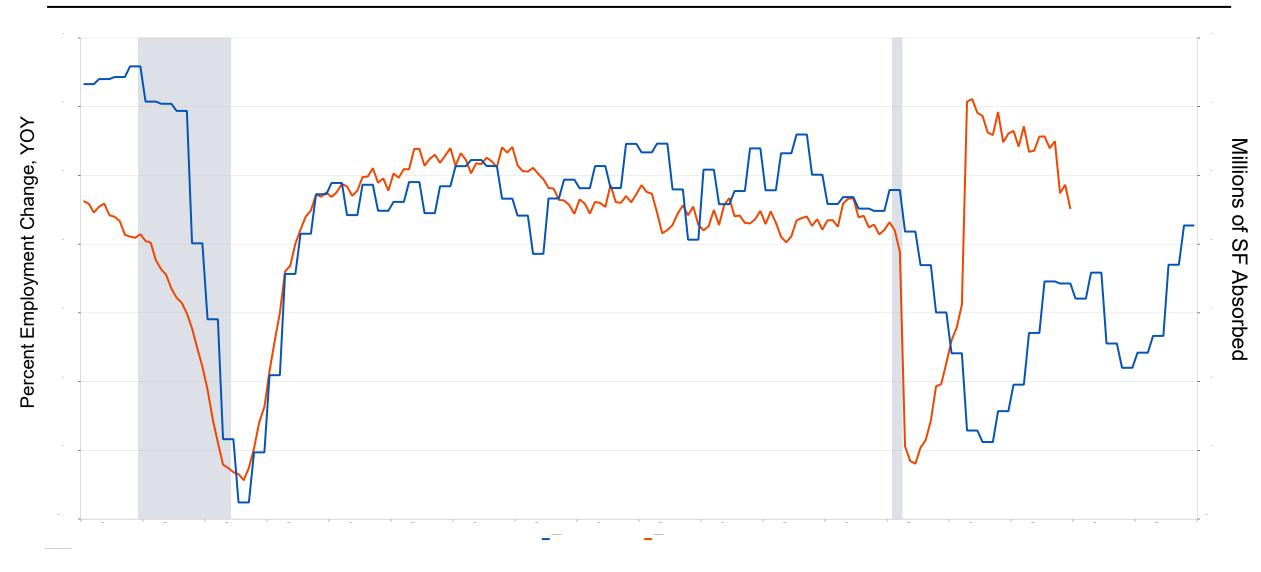






# Office

#### **Correlation Between Chicago Office Jobs and Office Move Ins Deteriorates**



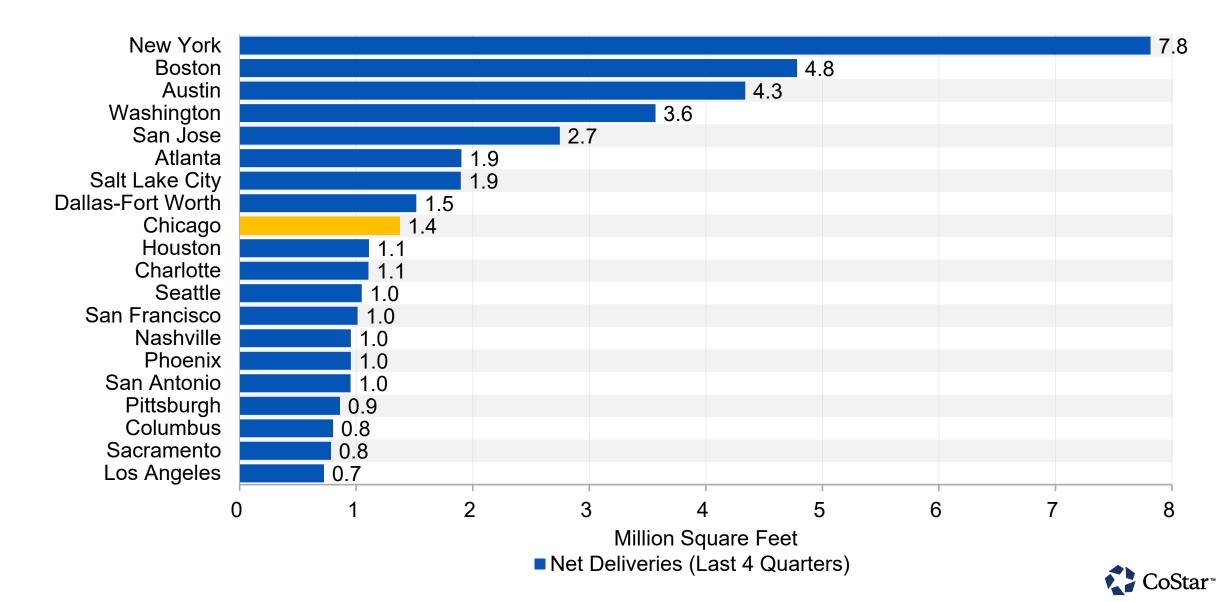




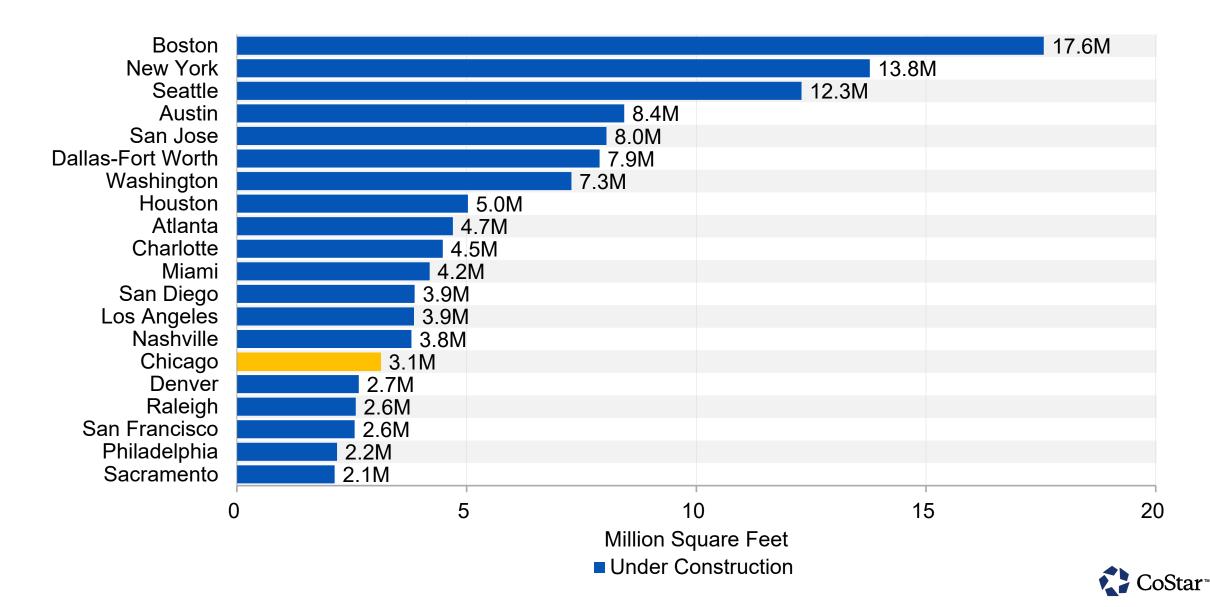
### Office New Deliveries & Under Construction

The Perfect Storm Still Present, However Subduing

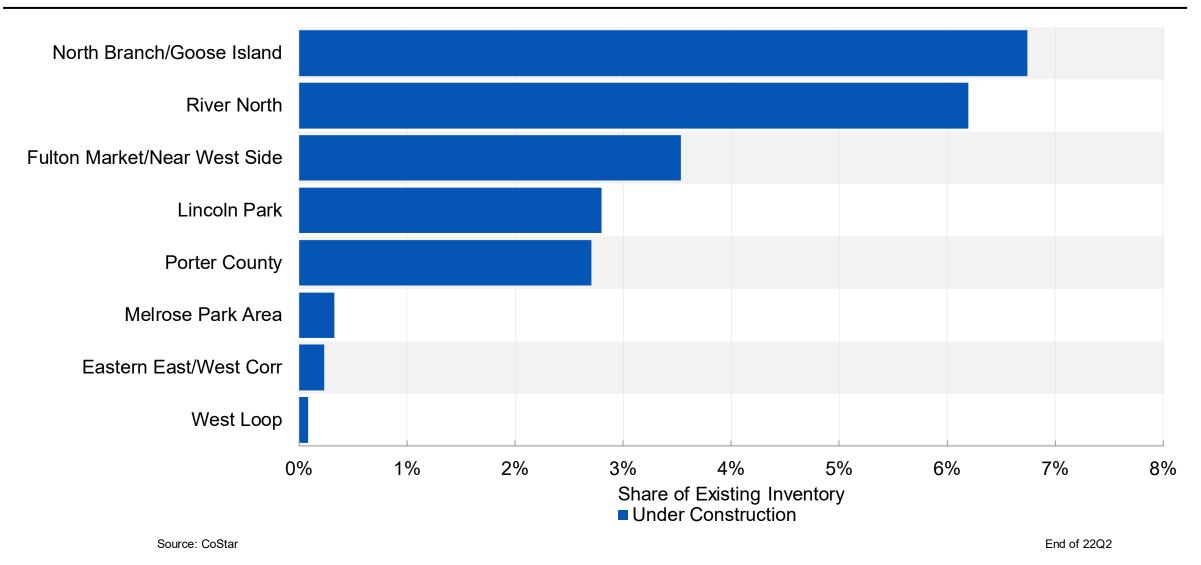
#### **Top Net Deliveries**



#### **Most Space Under Construction**



#### Submarkets With The Most Construction, In Percentage Terms

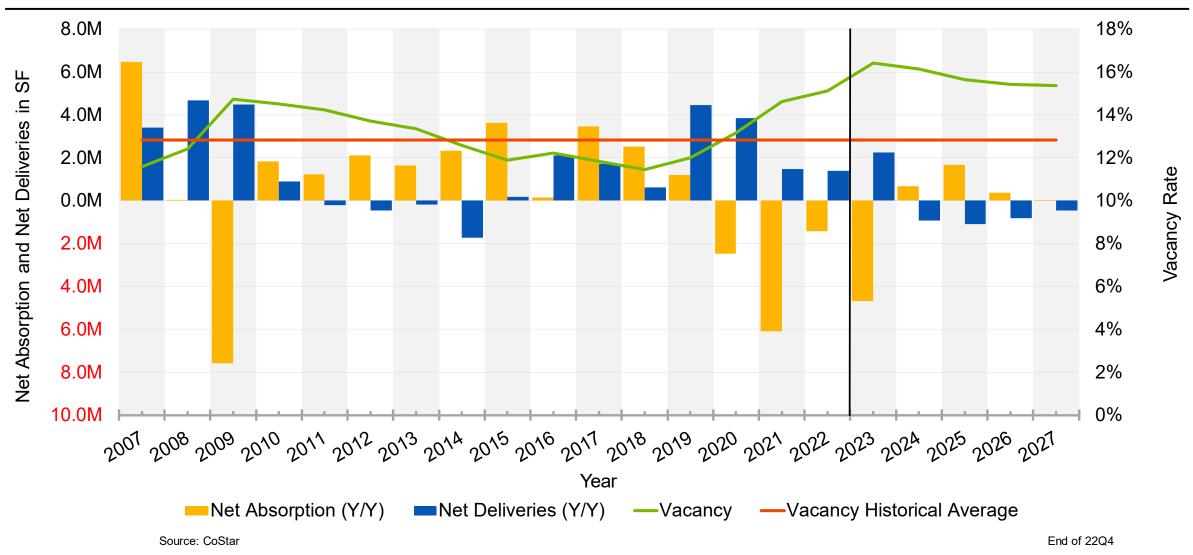






### **Office Fundamentals:** Absorption, Vacancy & Availability

#### **Base Case Forecast: Supply, Demand and Vacancy**





## Net Absorption As Share of Inventory: Chicago (1.4M) SF, (0.3%) of Inventory

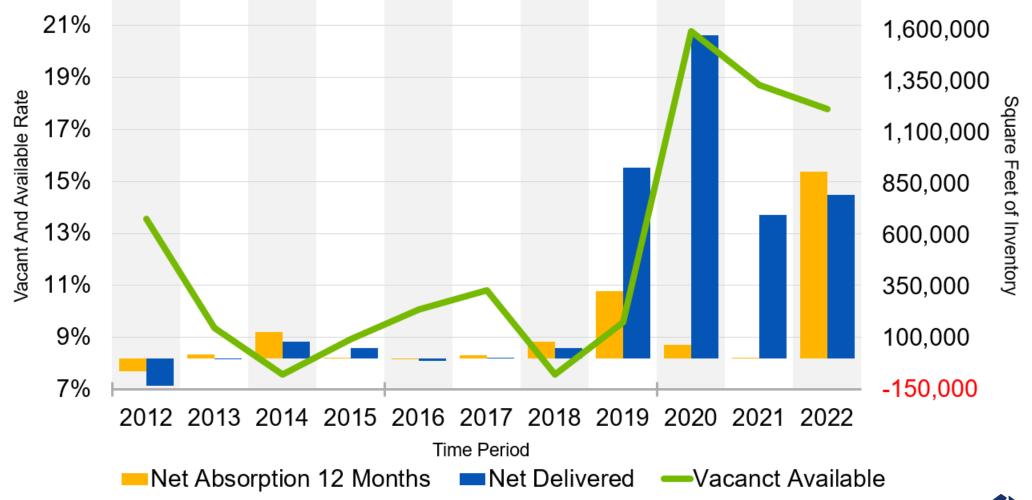
		Dhiledalahia					
San Jose	2.7	Philadelphia	-1.7				
Palm Beach	0.9	Orange County	-0.9				
Austin	1.9	Louisville	-0.4				
Albany	0.8	Pittsburgh	-0.9				
Las Vegas	0.9	Seattle	-1.4				
Jacksonville	0.8	Los Angeles	-2.9				
Tulsa	0.6	Detroit	-1.4				
Memphis	0.6	Phoenix	-1.4				
Miami	1.1	Kansas City	-1.0				
New Orleans	0.5	Hartford	-0.6				
Boston	3.1	Cleveland	-1.1				
San Diego	0.9	Richmond	-0.7				
Salt Lake City	0.6	Long Island	-1.0				
Inland Empire	0.5	Minneapolis	-2.2				
Dallas-Fort Worth	2.5	Northern New Jersey	-1.7				
Fort Lauderdale	0.4	East Bay	-1.6				
Rochester	0.3	San Antonio	-1.3				
Atlanta	1.7	Saint Louis	-2.1				
Raleigh	0.4	Birmingham	-1.0				
Cincinnati	0.5	San Francisco -	4.6				
(3%)	0% 39	% (3	3%) 0°	% 3%			
Share of Inventory Net Absorption (Last 4 Quarters)		Share of Inventory					
		Net Absorption (Last 4 Quarters)					
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						
Note: Includes markets with	1 50 Million+ Square Feet inventory.	Note: Includes markets with 50 Million+ Square Feet inventory.					

Labels show Net Absorption in Million Square Feet.

CoStar™

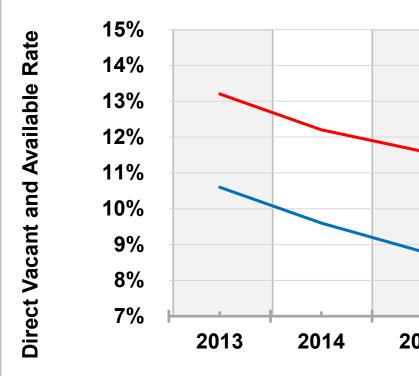
Labels show Net Absorption in Million Square Feet.

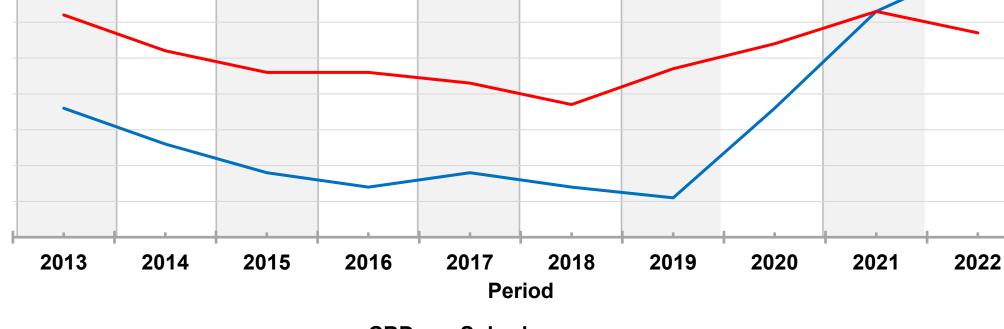
#### **Despite Elevated Vacancy, Fulton Market Shows Its Strength**





#### Downtown Chicago Office Direct Vacancy Rate Continues to Rise; Suburban Level Dips

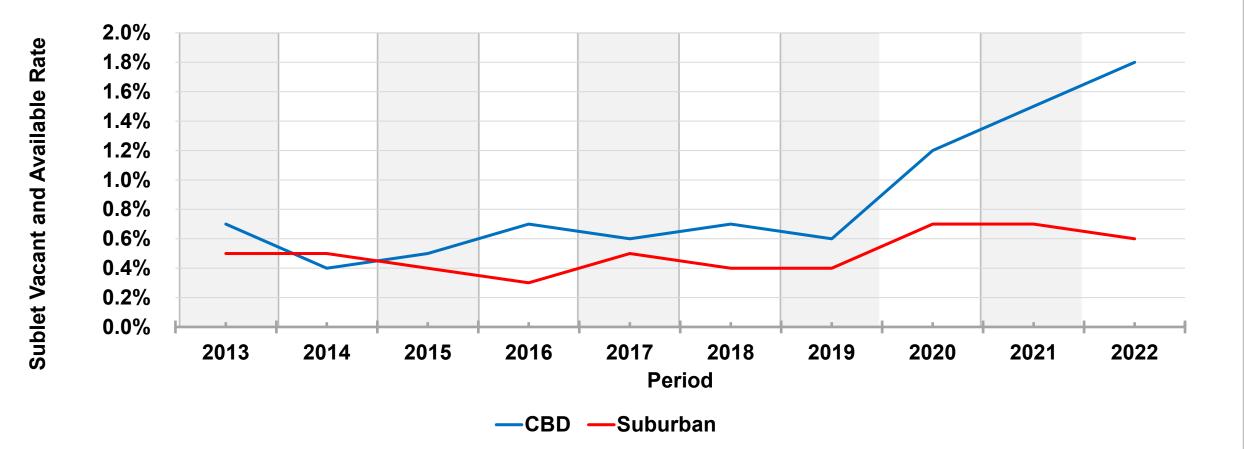




-CBD -Suburban

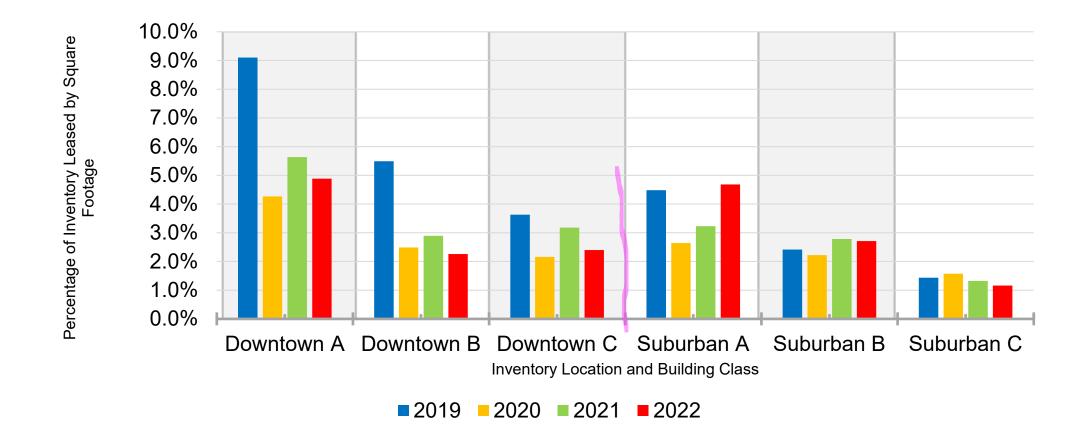


#### Downtown Chicago Office Sublease Vacancy Rate Rises Exponentially; Suburban Level Drops



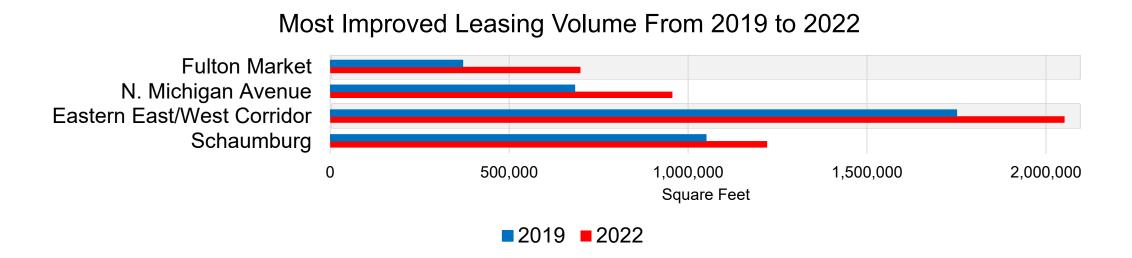


## Chicago Suburban Class A and B 2022 Gross Leasing Surpasses 2019 Levels. Not So Downtown

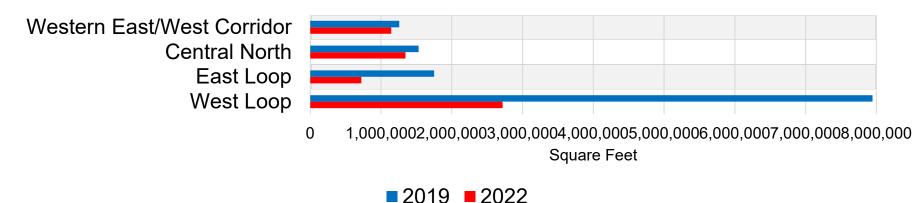




#### Winners and Losers in Chicago's Office Market



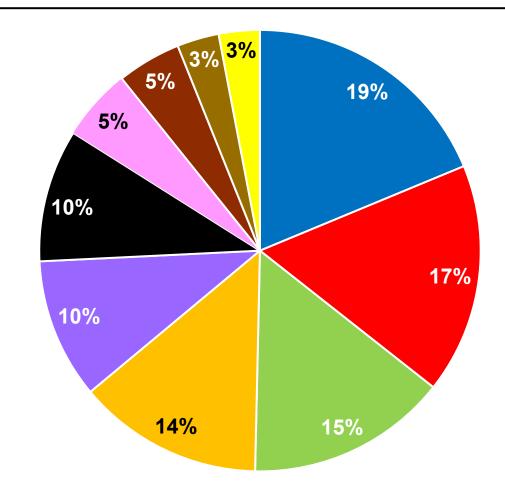
#### Where Leasing Volume Dropped the Most From 2019 to 2022





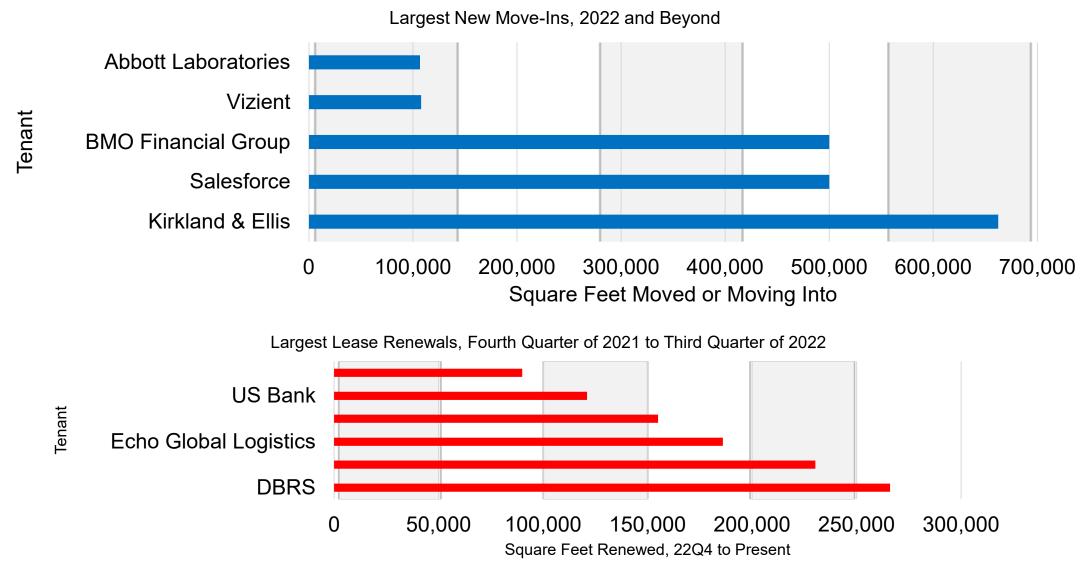
## Financial, Legal and Tech Firms Occupy Majority of Office Space in Downtown Chicago

- Finance and Insurance
- Attorneys
- Other, Includes Over 15 Industries
- Computer Systems and Software
- Professional, Scientific And Technical Services
- Manufacturing
- Real Estate
- Business Consulting and Services





#### Seven Industries Make Up Top 11 Move-Ins and Renewals







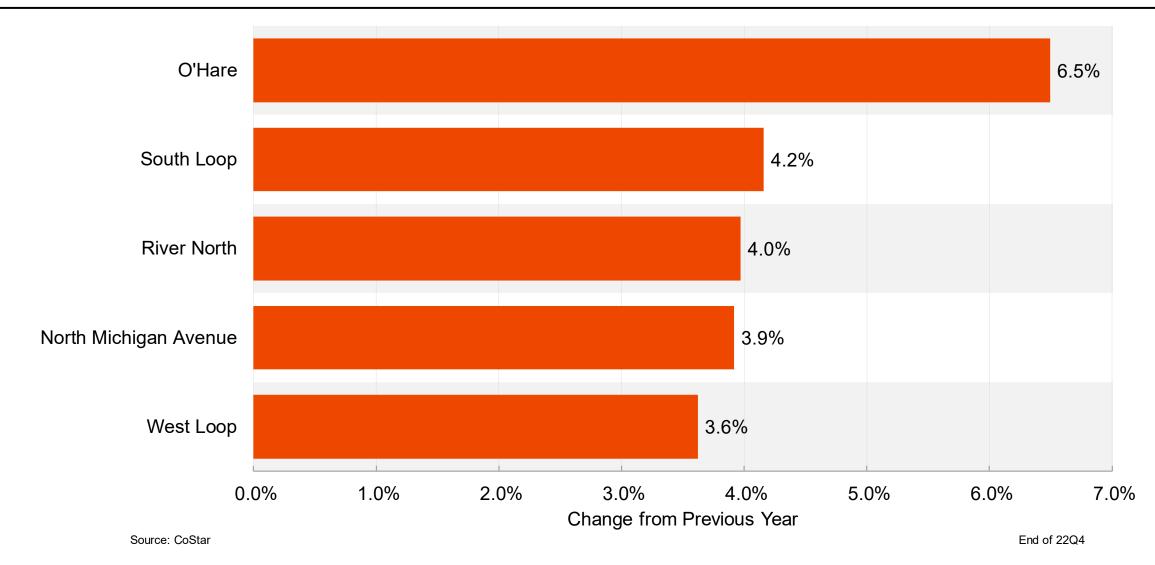


Miami	7.7%		1.1%		
Palm Beach	6.4%	Orange County	0.9%		
Las Vegas	5.2%	Providence	0.8%		
Inland Empire	5.1%	Chicago	0.8%		
Jacksonville	4.9%	Detroit	0.8%		
Tampa	3.7%	Denver	0.7%		
Fort Lauderdale	3.4%	Saint Louis	0.7%		
Raleigh	3.4%	Baltimore	0.6%		
Salt Lake City	3.2%	Seattle	0.6%		
Minneapolis	2.9%	Louisville			
Charlotte	2.8%				
Phoenix	2.8%	New York	0.4%		
San Antonio	2.7%	Cleveland	0.4%		
Portland	2.5%	Pittsburgh	0.4%		
Orlando	2.5%	Houston	0.3%		
Nashville	2.4%	Boston	0.2%		
Dallas-Fort Worth	2.3%	Kansas City	0.1%		
Birmingham	2.2%	Albany	-0.5%		
Hartford	2.2%	Washington	-0.5%		
San Diego	2.1%	San Francisco	-0.8%		
Can Diege	2.170	San Jose	-2.1 <mark>%</mark>		
-5%	0% 5% 1	0%			
Change from Previous Year				5% 10%	
	Rent Growth		Change from Previous Year		
Rent Growth					

Note: Includes markets with 50 Million+ Square Feet inventory.

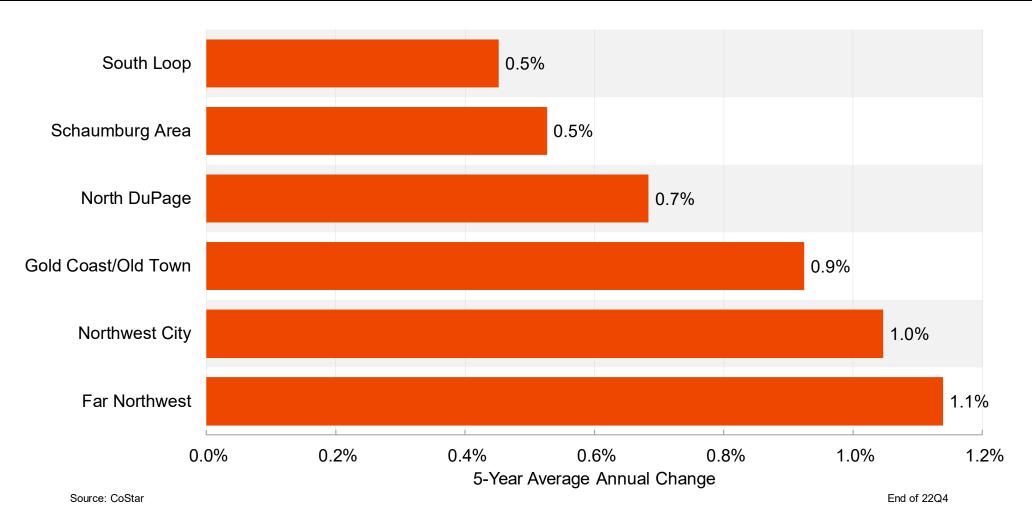
Note: Includes markets with 50 Million+ Square Feet inventoryCoStar<sup>™</sup>

# **Chicago Office Submarkets With The Highest Rent Growth**





# Submarkets With The Lowest Rent Growth Over The Past Five Years, All Primarily Residential Areas

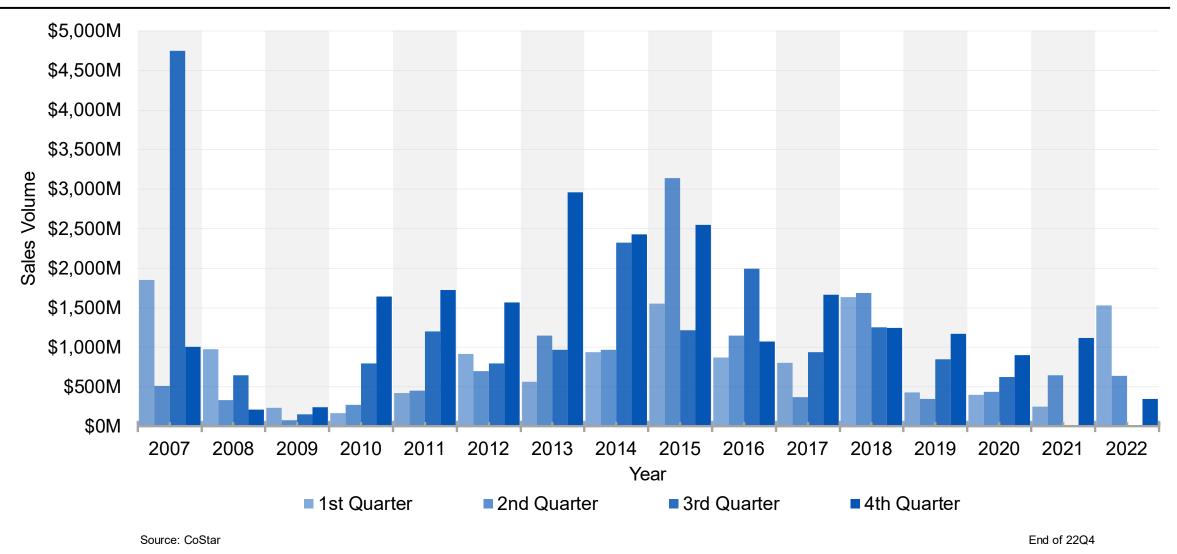








# **Quarterly Sales Volume**





# **Large Office Chicago Sales Transactions**

#### Allstate Insurance Company HQ (Two Properties) 1.44 Million SF of office space on 125 acres

Buyer: Dermody Properties (Developer) Date: October 2022 Sale Price: \$232 Million or Approx \$161/SF

Notes: The property is slated to be redeveloped into a 10-building, Class A logistics park totaling 3,235,020 available square feet with flexibility to accommodate build-to-suits.

Phase I is expected to deliver in 23Q2 and Q3, 1.2 million SF.





- James R Thompson Center
- 945,000 SF
- Buyer: The Prime Group
- Seller: State of Illinois
- \$105 M or \$111/SF
- Date: July 2022
- Sale Price: \$105 Million or \$111/SF

Note: Also bought BMO Harris Bank Bldg (1.2 M SF) in short sale from Samsung.





# **CoStar and Supplemental Bibliography**

#### Office

The Google Effect

- <u>Chicago's Central Loop, Detroit's Corktown Hope Google Helps Them Attain Fulton Market's Office Vibe</u>
- Google Makes \$156 Million Loan on Chicago's Thompson Center, Which It Plans To Buy After Redevelopment
- <u>Chicago Office Tower Going Up for Sale After Google's Deal To Buy Nearby Thompson Center</u>
- <u>Chicago Office Towers Sell for \$118 Million, Big Discount to Previous Owner's Debt</u>

#### Central Loop Threats

- Dallas-Based Developer Pays More Than \$100 Million for Land in Chicago's Fulton Market
- Boston Firm Expanding Chicago Office in Fast-Growing Fulton Market
- <u>Top Office Leases Recognized for Chicago</u>

#### Opportunities

- <u>As More Employees Return to the Office, Companies Increase Lease Size Across Chicago</u>
- Half of Chicago small businesses expect to move offices in the next 5 years, survey finds (<u>Crain's Chicago</u>)
- Chicago Not Seeing a Ripple Effect From West Coast Tech Layoffs
- Diverse New Tenant Mix in Chicago Bolsters a Market in Recovery
- <u>Tides Still Turning in Favor of Chicago's Suburban Office Markets</u>
- (Transit oriented developments) Silicon Valley Bets on New Transport to Counter the Rise of Remote Work (Wall Street Journal)
- Lack of Industry Diversity in Chicago's Central Loop Both Blessing and Curse for Office Market
- <u>Redevelopment a Cure for the Chicago Office Market's COVID, Supply-Demand Woes</u>

#### Retail

While Downtown Chicago Retail Sputters, Urban and Suburban Markets Are on the Right Track

#### Industrial

Chicago Industrial Market's Prowess Hinges on Its Legacies, Not Retail Demand

Backlog Blues: Longer Construction Timelines are Impacting the Development Pipeline (Newmark)



#### Multifamily

Over \$1.2 Billion in Office-to-Residential Conversions Proposed for Chicago's LaSalle Street Corridor At \$600 Million, Apartment Portfolio Sale Is One of Chicago's Biggest in Years Large Chicago-Area Mall Hops on National Trend, Replaces Bloomingdale's With Apartments Multifamily Conversions Could Be a Lifeline for Chicago's Ailing Hotels Chicago's Apartment Demand Fundamentals Offer Upside, Stability to Investors Despite Population Loss in Illinois, Demand for Chicago's Apartments Remains High Against the Odds, Studio Apartments Survive COVID Domestic Migration Trends - June 2022 (Placer.ai)

#### Why Chicago?

City Council passes Lightfoot's \$16.4 billion 2023 budget (Crain's Chicago Business) LaSalle Street Reimagined (City of Chicago) Crain's Forum on Climate Migrants or "Climigrants." (Crain's Chicago Business series) World Business Chicago, the City's public private economic development agency Local Economic Snapshot: Chicago-Naperville-Elgin MSA (Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago)





# Thank You!

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### rstephen@costar.com

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